

● કપ્પેપ કલ્પે ક્રસે ડપોહપુ રહિં cpS> _u rhi pm S> Ap> fgu	4
● વૈં _j cfxg gsp ડપોહપુ AS>f L>Nk _j `Z Nmu S> j	7
● 1gu dj N>fjs o>` _p qv\$	12
● î u _fp0cpC dpv> rgrMs "Aeprs` > `psL>y>egyrhdq_	16
● ehp cpS> p Ûp r_r rd\$ 1857_p ôhps0e kNpd_u X>epVfu qaed_yav> A>en î u `fkpNdcpc e\$ pgr_p l ôs; hX>fcdp, gpl\$ `Z	18
● Qp>f>u r_fpi pdp, OfpAgu L>Nk_y fpS>e crh0e A>L>fde !!	20
● N>fjs cpS> klf>f_p ApNhp kdpQpf	24

પત્રવ્યવહાર કાર્યાલય

પંડિત દીનદયાળ ઉપાધ્યાય સ્મૃતિ ટ્રસ્ટ,  
દીનદયાળ ભવન, જે. પી. ચોક,  
ખાનપુર, અમદાવાદ-૩૮૦ ૦૦૧  
ફોન : ૨૫૫૦૪૫૨૫/૨૬  
ફેક્સ : ૦૭૯-૨૫૫૦૪૫૩૪

તંત્રી મુદ્રક પ્રકાશક :  
સુરેન્દ્રભાઈ મોતીલાલ પટેલે પંડિત દીનદયાળ  
ઉપાધ્યાય સ્મૃતિ ટ્રસ્ટ વતી સાધના મુદ્રણાલય  
ટ્રસ્ટ, સિટી મિલ કમ્પાઉન્ડ, કાંકરિયા રોડ,  
અમદાવાદ ખાતે છપાવી પંડિત દીનદયાળ  
ઉપાધ્યાય સ્મૃતિ ટ્રસ્ટ, દીનદયાળ ભવન, જે.પી.  
ચોક, ખાનપુર, અમદાવાદ-૩૮૦ ૦૦૧ થી  
પ્રગટ કર્યું.

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તંત્રીસ્થાનેથી....

કવિત્વે પ ભવગ્નિં લિયુ ઁ કવિનુ ઁુ ઁગ ઁઁઁ ઁહિં કદઁઁ  
\_hu `y> \_p \_l f> `qfhp>\_u `k>N>u A>V>g; afu>N>gpd>u

râe L>e>S>@b>^y>crN>u,  
\_d0L>f>.

sp>S>f>dp, India Today Ûpfp cpfs dpV> rhri ô> av>\_ L>f\_pfp v>î \_p  
dlp\_cph> rhi ; A>L> kh>hZ L>fhpdp, Apiey s>A>î Ûpfp \_½> L>fpegr 60  
S>V>gp \_pd>î `L>î kp>u h^pf> 37% S>V>gp dsp> kp>î i lu>v cNstkl \_j  
â>d ô>v>\_ dpey k>cpj bpby>î 27% A>î kfv>f `V>g>î 8% dsp> dpep,  
Ae>pf> S>hpl fgpg \_l f>î s>î dp0 2% dsp> dpep. Ap kh>hZ k>v>cf dpf>î  
\_uQ>î u hps L>î hu R>î

- (1) k>N> v>î dp, A>L> dp l pg bv>gpe>î R>î ApddpZk Mfp A>`@p, k>S>S>î  
`ve>î R>î L>î Ap v>î dpV> MfMf L>îZ>î `psp\_p A>` bep>R>hf L>ep>A>î  
kpd> `n>î L>îZ>î dp0 k>N>A>î cpNhu.
- (2) ApTpv>î A>îZ>î \_l f>î `qfhp>\_u S> v>îZ lpe sh>y cjdL>î rQ0  
D` kphu Ap v>î `f v>el>A>î k>^u V>S>gp, hQ>\_p>îu fpS> L>f\_p>f \_l f>î  
`qfhp>\_u Akrges l h>î â>A> k>dA> NC R>î s>î bpbs Ap kh>hZ  
`fhp> L>îu R>î
- (3) i lu>v>î A>î kfv>f `V>g>î \_l f>î `qfhp>î S> Abepe L>ep> l s>î s>î  
Nrc>î ôhul>f> `Z Ap kh>hZ Ûpfp â>A>î L>ep>R>î
- (4) \_l f>î `qfhp>\_p i pk>î v>î dpV> L>îC \_½>f L>ep>L>ey S> \_>u - sh>î  
Ap>îî `Z Ap kh>hZ NZu i L>ep>.
- (5) S>î rd0Xep>A>î \_l f>î A>V>g; r l bp>sp>\_î gpCd Ql f>î, Hqv>f> BT  
Bf>Xep> A>î ¼>gu \_d>î fp>Eh Np>^u S>îhu l X>gpB>\_î b\_p>hu \_j `psp\_p  
ôhp>`dpV>î Ap `qfhp>\_u Qp> gk>u L>îu l su s>î \_j `Z â>A>î `psp\_p  
Ap kh>hZ Ûpfp g` X>L>î dpfu R>î
- (6) fp0>C[¼>S>\_p bv>g; L>V>bc[¼>S>\_u Opg\_pfu L>Nk dpV> `Z  
Ap kh>hZ A>L> Msfp>\_u O>V>î R>î A>î A>î k>dA>î R>î L>î fpS>e `n  
A>î gpl>L>epZ>\_p l sy>î dp>yed S> l pC i L>î L>îC `qfhp>\_y  
`NgR>Zey\_l].

Ap kh>hZ>î d>î A>L> "V>X>L>î s>î Qp>îZk Ap`u R>î L>î S>î k>be  
k>dA>hhp S>\_kD - cpS>\_p Ap`Zp L>V>gpe L>ep>f>A>î `psp\_y>Eh\_A` }  
v>î^y>A>î "k>be" l h>î â>A> Ûpfp `X0pC f>îy>R>î

R>sp> `Z rd0p, lA> Ap`Zp Ap k>be k>dA>hhp>î kDj>`f>î \_>u  
`ve>î bep>N\_p v>îcu i â>v>î, T>î X>T>î; X>î V>B>\_dp, afhp>\_p \_pV>î\_p, ôh>e>  
^>pf>Z L>îu \_j lA> `Z \_l f>î `qfhp> rhv>î uAp>\_p Bi pf>î `fsy cph\_pDdL>î  
rhQpf>\_p v>îcu ApR>ep>î gC>î â>A>dp\_k>î R>mh>\_u âh>f>Ndp, k>v>î R>î depf>î  
Ap`Z>î `Z k>v>îe f l h>î S> `X>î î

â>A>î k>dA>hh>î `X>î î L>î Ap`Zp bp`-v>v>îA>î Ap gpl>î A>î ApMhpdp,  
L>îfgu c>g>\_y `l f>ph>S> Ap`Zp>u \_ `pe - \_rlsf l h>î s>î Aph\_pfu `y>îA>î  
afu>\_h>î ôh>e>î ApTpv>î dpV> A>L>\_hy>e>î gX>îy> `X>î î - S>îu ql>cs bl>î  
ApL>îu Ql>îhu `X>î î

hy>î dpsfd' &

- kfp0 `V>g

# kpr\_ep kfl\$ krS® dpOhpfu rhfy cpS> \_u rhi pm S>Ap³/4ji fgu

I sp. I hi Sx bpl\$ füy I pe si  
Aph\_pfu kkv\$ u QVZudp, kpa Lfu  
\_pMhp I pL\$ Lfu I su. kpkv\$ i u  
I qf\_` pML\$ S>Zpiey I sy dpOhpfu\_p  
ânj; Lp0 kfl\$ s0\_r\_óam\_uhX\$  
Rx. Áj kfl\$ `Ngp, \_I] cfj sp;  
kkv\$ Qpghp \_I] vñpe.

ávñ Aÿen i u `fkpñdcpc  
e\$ pgpA; S>dv\$ u kdn S>Zpiey  
I sy L\$ Lp0 kfl\$ Mx\$sp; vñy dpa  
L\$hp\_u hps R:mL\$ V\$ Rx Sx fL\$  
I d; dpV\$ dpXhp\_m\_u fL\$ Rx si  
vñp\_pbv\$ u hps Lfu; gpcphu  
fI u Rx; `pQ huOphmp \_p\_p  
Mx\$sp; L\$C F>Z Ap`sy \_u.

- \_hu\_ `V\$g

dpOhpfu\_p dñ; dmgu Lp0ue  
L\$b\_v\$ u bñL\$dp, â`p\_ rkâbg;  
`OL\$fp; S>Zph; Rx L\$ "Adpfu `pk;  
ÁvC gpl\$` \_u L\$ dpOhpfu I V\$  
Áe. ÁvC gpl\$` u hps 1991dp,  
sDL\$gu \_pZpd0u X\$u d\_dpl\_tkl;  
`Z L\$fgu. hX\$a^p\_ \_ftkl fph\_p  
i pk\_dp, `Z dpOhpfuA; dpTp dL\$  
I su ðepf; qfTh® bpl\$ p Nh\_®  
sfuL\$ afS> bÂhsp d\_dpl\_tkl;  
\_pZpâ^p\_ b\_pghp ðepf; sdZ; Ap  
hps L\$fgu. áMf A\®p÷u I php  
R>sp, `Z sd\_p i pk\_ vñcep\_  
10 V\$`u \_uQ; aNphp; vñ  
gphu i %ep \_ I sp. cpS>\_p  
i pk\_dp, ei hstklÆ A;  
S>hstklÆ A\®p÷u \_ I sp  
R>sp, `Z aNphp; vñ srmej 1.87  
s\p 4 V\$`u Apk`pk fpMhpdp,  
kam \eg.

gpl\$; Aphu `I pAep I sp, S>dp,  
drl gpAp; u k`ep `Z Yep\_pL\$ E\$  
I su. L\$dv\$fp; fD\_L\$gpL\$fp; rhi pm  
fgudp, EdV\$ `X\$ep I sp.

kp`â`d Ál fkcpc; kbp`sp,



Æh\_-Sæfeps\_u sdpd MpÜ  
QuS:höyAp; p cph Apkdp;  
`I pQsp, dYedhN® A; Nfubp;  
dpV\$ "A; k`^j ðep, sf sV\$ u  
`qf[õ`rs\_y r\_dpZ \ey Rx. cpS>  
N\$>fps ávñ Üpfp dpOhpfu rhfy  
S>Ap³/4ji i e%\$ L\$hp dpV\$  
k`epdp, bp`y Nf rhSæQpL\$ Mps;  
rhi pm fgu epÁC I su. Vñ Vñ

ávñ dI pd0u i u S>esucpc bpfV\$  
S>Zpiey I sy L\$ Äepf; L\$Nk kñp  
`f Aphj Rx ðepf; dpOhpfu h^j Rx.  
L\$Nk A; dpOhpfu A; bouÁ; p;  
`ep® b\_u Rx. Apd âÁ\_y Æh\_  
Mp S> L\$V\$ b\_u Ney Rx. kfv\$  
kpl p; epV\$ L\$sp, sdZ; S>Zpiey  
I sy L\$ si vñ \_p â`d hX\$a^p\_ I ps  
sp; vñ \_u qvñ p AgN I ps.  
rh^p\_kcp A; \_Nf`prgL\$Ap; u  
QVZudp, L\$Nk; kape; \C Nep;

Mx\$sp; i pl L\$fp; p, vñp, \_p cfu  
i L\$hp; L\$FZ; ApðdI ðep sfa  
vñpe Rx. I Áfp; Mx\$sp; ApðdI ðep  
L\$fu QVep Rx. Æh\_-Sæfeps\_u  
QuS:höyAp; p cphp; L\$bdp, \_  
fpMu i L\$pf kfl\$fp; \_dpgu  
NZphu I su. sdZ; Apñ; L\$sp,  
S>Zpiey I sy L\$ Lp0dp, bñgp, L\$gpL\$  
N\$>fps rhfp; u s0hp; rhL\$kd, fpx\$  
\_pM; Rx. N\$>fps\_y L\$; Dð pv\$  
e\$. 9000 L\$px\$u h^u;

34000 L\$fpX\$ `I pAey R\$  
 A\_j I hi sp; Wf Wf R\$  
 fpS`o\p\_ ky`u \_d`p\_p, \_uf  
 hl sp, `ep, R\$ Depfj L\$  
 D`pv\$ %ep, S`C\_j AVL\$ i ?  
 Mx\$pi\_j `Z `pj Znd cphpi  
 dmhp A`CA; AYen i uA;  
 D`[o\`s S>dv`u hA`O; \_pfp;  
 Ap`sp, S>Zp`ey I sy L\$  
 "kpr\_ep `EKL\$ A`cdu I`hpi  
 kfl\$ r\_L\$du I`v`

cpS> \_p `hAYen  
 s\p kpkv\$ i u Ad. hL\$ep  
 \_peX\$A; S>Zp`ey I sy L\$  
 cpS> j dpOhpfu\_p d`i kdN`  
 v\$ dp, Apv`g\_ R\$`ey R\$;  
 s\_i\_p cpN e\$ j sAp; AI]  
 Ap`ep R\$ cpS> L\$Nk\_u  
 S`d dpO QV\$ZuAppd, aA  
 `pk; \_\u S`sp; ApS>  
 dpOhpfu\`u `uX\$su aA`pi  
 S>Ap`pi ie\`s L\$fhp S`g  
 cfp; Apv`g\_ L\$hy `X\$ i sp;  
 `Z L\$fi j

\_peX\$EA; S>Zp`ey L\$  
 L\$Nk\_u r\_oams\_p L\$FZ;  
 rbl pf, `Ab, DNfpOg,  
 D. av\$ , \_pNpgpX\$ N\$`fps  
 hNfj S`hp, bpf fpAepdp,  
 kNp Npphu OL\$ R\$ I hi  
 LZ`pV`Ldp, `Z cpS> kfl\$  
 b\_phu\_j v\$`nZdp, o\p\_  
 dS`b\`s L\$fi j. sdZi  
 AV\$g`E\_p i pk\_\_u sg\_p  
 hse`p kfl\$ k`p\i L\$sp,  
 S>Zp`ey I sy L\$ A\_pS>\_p  
 cX\$fp; c`fgp fl`sp I sp.  
 ApS> v\$`i \_p Mx\$pi\_j  
 A\_pS>\_p e\$. 800\_p cph

dpOhpfu rhfp`^u fg\_u k`p\i... k`p\i...

- oV\$> `f rhi pm b\_i`f gNphhpdp, Ap`ey I sy S`dp, "L\$Nk\_p i pk\_dp, aA  
 bil pg, kE\$Mpfpi, kN1Mpfpi, dpgpdpg' "aA dpOhpfu\`u b\_u sN L\$O  
 kfl\$ b\_u A`^' S`hp, gMpZ I sp,
- bp`y\_Nf Mps; Aphg rhS`e Qpl`j L\$kfuep YhS> `spl\$ b\_i`fpj s\p dpOhpfu  
 rhfj b\_i`k`gNphhpdp, Ap`ep I sp.
- kpkv\$ dl`i L\$`pX\$ep s\p \_fj L\$`pX\$epA; kcp `h`dpOhpfu\_p, ohfrQs  
 Nuspi\_y Np\_ L\$ey I sy
- cpS> \_p `h`adM hL\$ep \_peX\$ av\$ AYen e\$ pgp`E s\p ^pfpk`ae i u  
 h`%ccpC `V\$g; A`l`fkcp\_j kbp`^ `hf kfv\$fi`u u a`rsdp\_j l`pfspp  
 L\$ep`I sp.
- rhi pm k`jepdp, D`[o\`s dp\_h dl`fpdZ\_j av\$ dl`pd`Ou i u S`erscpC  
 bpfpv\$ kpkv\$ i u l`qf\_ `pV\$ av\$ AYen i u `fkp`NdcpC e\$ pgp,  
 dp\_. Ad. h`ep \_peX\$A; kbp`^ L\$ey I sy oV\$> kQpg\_ dl`pd`Ou i u rhS`e  
 e\$ pZuA; L\$ey I sy
- Akp`fhp\_p ^pfpk`ae i u aqv\$ tkl A`X\$A dpOhpfu\_p f`pk\_pi apv\$  
 gC L\$e\$spA; k`p\i `psp\_p dsrhospdp,\`u `vep`Op L\$fu kcpo`lmj Aphu  
 `I pAep I sp.
- Wf Wf dpOhpfu rhfj`\_p A\_j fgudp, ohpNs\_p b\_i`k`^pfpk`ae i u cfs  
 bpfpv\$ d`ep I sp.
- h`ep \_peX\$E\_p ahQ\_ v`f`cep\_ apk b`k`pX`gp AN`E i av\$`p, hp`ep;  
 l`p`efqkl\$ b`ep, I sp, S`d L\$ "Ap kfl\$ Bg`i \_ , qkg`i \_ A\_j L\$`ai`\_dp,  
 fpQsu kfl\$ R\$' "`u.Ad., ky`f `u.Ad, A\_j ku.`u.Ad. kNp\_p, L\$Opi  
 R\$' dpOhpfu\`u aA hu`JN (fpC fl`u R\$) kfl\$ ogu`JN. kpr\_ep`pi dC\_  
 i pi, fpl`g\_pi k`pCX\$ i pi kfhpm; agpi` i pi. ey`uA; EeV\$ `eV\$ Agp`ek R\$;  
 v\$. Apf. A`k; hu.Apf.A`k. gu`yR\$ k`pA; kfl\$ k`p; kNp`dZ kA`eyR\$;  
 bl`d> kdps> `pV\$ - bl`z v`f S`C fl`u R\$ X\$bfuAp`y b`^bpfZ; hgZ A\_j  
 bl`pf\_y hgZ AgN AgN R\$
- fgudp, f`\_ L\$g`L\$fp; L\$dv\$fp; L\$e\$spA; dpv\$ k`jepdp, A`X\$ep I sp.  
 L\$Z`p`su dl`p\_Nf Upfp D`pmp\_p L\$fZi `ep`L\$ k`jepdp, `pZu\_u `ieh`o`l  
 L\$`hdp, Aphu I su.
- rhi pm oV\$> `f i u cfstkl `fdpf, i u kfp`O L\$L\$, i u S`erscpC bpfpv\$  
 i u rhS`e e\$ pZu, i u Thf`cpC QphX\$, av\$`\_p l`p`v\$fi`u Ap; d`p`Qp\_p  
 adM`i`u Ap; kpkv\$ hNfj.. rbfps`dp\_ I sp.
- dpOhpfu d`i L\$Oue \_spA; rhfpi`pcpk\_u r`h`v\$`pi Ap`i R\$; L\$C h`o`L\$ L\$C  
 \_sp L\$mpb`Af, sp; L\$C h`i`p`uA; cph h`^`p`f; R\$; L\$C \_sp bX\$`eey`p L\$fZi  
 dpR`guAp`\_p cph h`^`u Nep, sp; L\$C rb`ENdp, ep`A`pfp Aprg[C`L\$  
 fds`pkh\_j L\$fZi oV\$g A\_j qkdpV\$`p cph h`^`u Nep\_y S>Zphj R\$; sp; hmu  
 aag `V\$g DNf A\_j v\$`nZ\_u hp\_NuAp`\_u bv\$`gsu aM\$ oV\$Cg\_j NZphj R\$;

A`pe R; A\_i rhv; u Mx;sp;\_i  
 e\$. 1600 Ap`u\_i A\_pS> Apeps  
 Lfhpdp, Aph; R; Nk\_u %epe  
 gpB\_pi \_ Isu, ApS; afu  
 A`hp dm; R;. `pL\$ dpNp;  
 k;fnp hNf; bpbppdp, kL\$  
 AN\$ Isu. Ipg kNp\_p, OZ  
 LpOpi R; `u.Ad., k;f `u.Ad.  
 A\_i ku.`u.Ad.

dpOhpfu d; LpO\_p \_spAp; S>  
 AgN AgN hps; Lfu f;up R; LpC  
 h;OL\$ d; sp; LpC o`pr\_L\$ sp; LpC  
 Lpmp bAf hNf; S>Zph; R;

`fsy hpösrhl\$sp Ai R; L\$  
 k;N1 Mp;fu, LpmpbAf\_p LpZ;  
 dpOhpfu h^u R; LpNk\_p A;L\$ \_sp  
 L; i R; L\$ Ap\_u `pk; A;V\$ \_u si  
 dpOhpfu OV\$ `Z sd\_i Mbf \_u  
 aA\_u `pk; Tpx\$ R; sd; L;V;n  
 Lf\$sp, S>Zp;ey Isy L\$ i Lf\$tkl A\_i  
 cfstkl kpp\_ep;E `pk; S;C\_i  
 N;f;ps\_u aA i y BÄR; fl u R; si  
 S>Zph; X;bfuAp; y hgZ b^bpfZ;  
 gugu TX; bsp; R; A\_i bl pf aA  
 kp\; rhf;^ Lfhp gpg TX; bsp;  
 R; LpNk\_u kNp\_y LpDpV\$ X;D\_  
 i e\$ \C Ney R;

**dINu f;V\$ dINp Of**

Aeh\_S;e;qfeps\_u  
 QuS;hös;Ap;\_p cph h^hp\_u kp\;  
 dYedhN® dpV\$ "Of\_p Of\_y öhä\_  
 `Z f;mpC Q;ey R; öV\$g\_pi cph  
 AV\$g;E\_p i pk\_dp, 1 V\$ \_p  
 e\$. 16000 IÄf\_u Apk`pk  
 Isp; S; h^u\_i e\$. 36000  
 `Ip;ep; R; rkd;V\$ \_u \gu\_p e\$.  
 125 Isp S; h^u\_i e\$. 250  
 \ep R; S; Ipd gp; 8 V\$ \_p

**âA dpOhpfu\ u b\_u sN, LpO kL\$ b\_u A^**

cpS> Aräg 2004		LpNk Aräg 2008	
`V\$g	e\$. 35 guV\$ _p	50% ↑	e\$. 52 guV\$ _p
X;Tg	e\$. 25 guV\$ _p	50% ↑	e\$. 38 guV\$ _p
rkd;V\$	e\$. 100/110 50 qL\$gp;_u \gu	150% ↑	e\$. 250 50 qL\$gp;_u \gu
öV\$g	e\$. 18000 (1 V\$ _p)	100% ↑	e\$. 36000 (1 V\$ _p)
v\$;m	e\$. 20/25 qL\$gp;_p	100% ↑	e\$. 40/50 qL\$gp;_p
L;V\$;m	e\$. 25/30 qL\$gp;_p	100% ↑	e\$. 40/50 qL\$gp;_p
ApV\$;i	e\$. 7/8 qL\$gp;_p	100% ↑	e\$. 15/16 qL\$gp;_p
b;X\$	e\$. 8/-	100% ↑	e\$. 16/20 qL\$gp;_p
Qp	e\$. 80/100 qL\$gp;_p	100% ↑	e\$. 165 qL\$gp;_p
MpX\$	e\$. 10/12 qL\$gp;_p	100% ↑	e\$. 18/20 qL\$gp;_p
Npm	e\$. 17/18 qL\$gp;_p	100% ↑	e\$. 30/35 qL\$gp;_p

iepS> v\$; dmsu Isu si 9.5 \u  
 10 V\$ k;u `I pOu R;

**LpNk;L\$ Ip\  
 Apd Apv\$du L\$ kp\**

Ns gpL;kcp\_u Q;V\$;uApdp,  
 LpNk; dpOhpfu\_pi d;pi b\_phu\_i  
 gpM; e\$ \_u ÄI f;ps; AMbpfppdp,  
 Ap`u Isu. LpNk\_p \_spAp; sd\_p  
 rdq;ep d;L\$;f;pi `pk; \u dNphu\_i  
 öhNs Apd aA\_u kl\$> `Z tQsp  
 Ipe sp; A;L\$g; A;L\$g; `Z khv\$ \_p  
 aNV\$ Lf; b;L; sp; Äep, Äep,  
 LpNk\_p kp;v\$; R; ðep, Ap  
 L;V\$;Np;\_p Ipx\$Äk d;L\$;pdp, Aph; sp;

aA\_u hÄQ; S;hy cp; \C `X\$  
 LpNk\_p \_spAp; bQph aef; %s dpV\$  
 bpÄgpv\$; , \_i pm, `p;L\$;sp\_ hNf;  
 v\$; pi\_p a;Np;hp\_p ApL\$;Ap; Ap`u  
 f;up R; bpÄgpv\$; dp, sp; f;V\$;  
 fdMpZ apV\$ \_uL\$;ey R; ðepf;  
 Ddpi L\$ Äj u f;Qs L;ie  
 "S;V\$;p[A\_ ' \_u `L\$;Ap; epv\$ Aph; R;  
 Ai L\$;d cprh blz L\$;m  
 kpMi; ?

v\$;fO\_u Ai D`Ipk;gugp  
 kl;ghp L\$;V\$;Äc agsp;  
 C; epS> \_pi S;V\$;p[A\_ ÄNi;  
 Mx;f\_u cödl\$ \_gp^i; ◆



AXhpZu/E\_u hps kpQu R>. ApTpv\$u\_p `Iggp v\$el\$u S> dpOhpfu\_p fpnkj; dpv\$ apXhp\_y i e\$ L\$ey Isy N\$fsps\_p kv\$C@p, S> A\_CAi spj 1963-64dp, L\$Nk\_u Lp0 kfl\$fi A\_pS\_u Ifaf - A\_i\$ fpAedp\_lu buA fpAedp, S\$hp `f ars\_b^ gpv\$hp\_j L\$fi Zj; dpOhpfuA; dpTp dL\$ Isu, Depfi cpf\$ue S>\_kDj v\$ cfdp, "Tpi\_b^u I v\$Apj' Apv\$g\_ L\$ey Isy N\$fspsdp, `Z d\$edOu bmhs\$pe dI sp\_j Ap d\$; I v\$hp\_u dpNZu kp\j; S>g cfpj Apv\$g\_ \egy 1970dp, `Z dpOhpfu rhfj^u Apv\$g\_ \egy A\_j N\$fspsdp, A\_i\$ gpM gpl\$pi dpfQp; L\$Y\_u\_j d\$edOu rI sp0 v\$kpC\_j Aphv\$ `0 A`pey Isy L\$Nk\_p fpAe hMsj dpOhpfu A\_j c0pQpf rhfj^u Apv\$g\_ kdpbe bpbs fl\_u R>.

L\$Nk kNpdp, Ipe \_j cph \_ h^i spj S>\_hpC

hs@p\_ cpf\$dp, `Z Aphiel\$ QuS:h0syApj cphh^pfj; AOp\_L\$ \_lu \epj; ejuAi kNpdp, Aphu Depf\_lu A\_j u i e\$Aps \C R> A\_j 2008\_p Apf\_cdp, A\_lu Qfd kudp Aphu R>. 15du dpQ@ 2008\_p kápl\_p A\_sj aNphj; 6.68% D`f `I pAepj, A\_jp A\_i\$ A v\$hpqXep `Iggp Ap Apl\$ 5.92% Ispj. 3Ae apApfu, 2007\_p qv\$hkj; Av\$g; L\$ gNcN 13 drl\_p `Iggp `Z aNphj; 6.73% D`f `I pAepj S> Ispj. ejuAi kNpdp, Aphu s\_lu gNcN v\$ S> drl\_pdp, 6\_hc\_bf, 2004\_p qv\$hkj; aNphj;

7.76%\_u k`pv\$ D`f `I pAepj Ispj. ADepfi 29 dpQ@ 2008\_p qv\$hkj; Ap Apl\$ 7.41% D`f R> A\_j IAE h^pfp\_p, A`pZ dmj R>. Apd 7.41%\_pi Apl\$ R%dp 41 drl\_pdp, Av\$g; L\$ 3 hj^ 5 drl\_pdp, kpA\_u KOpi R> A\_jpi ku^pi A\^ Ai R> L\$ ey uAi Av\$g; L\$ L\$Nk\_p ApX\$Sfp i pk\_p, Qpf hj^ v\$cep\_ dpv\$; cpN aNphjpi S> füpj R> aNphj; L\$bbdp, fpMhp\_u hpspi dÁL\$ S\$hu kprbs \C R> Ap kv\$C@p, S> AXhpZu/EAi `n\_p 0`p`\_p qv\$hkj (6 Arâg) L\$uy L\$ gpl\$fi Ap\_pi S\$hp\_b dpNij. AXhpZu/EAi Ap cphh^pfp\_j Nfl Zu\_p \_p\_L\$ bSj\$u `Z DOpX\$u gM\$ NZphu\_j ggl\$ L\$ep L\$ cph OV\$Xhp\_p, \_1/2\$ `Ngp, gpj A\hp kNp R>X\$ v\$. AXhpZu/EAi L\$Nk\_j `X\$Sfp, L\$uy L\$ ey uAi kfl\$ kpdj; gpl\$pi fpj\_p, buA, OZp, L\$FZpi R> `fsy Apl\$pi \_p 0`i^p `pep\_u Aeh\_S\$efepsdp cph\_pi spj sApj; Qp/2k S\$hp\_b dpNij.

dpZk\_u `pep\_u S\$efepsdpj NZpe R> fpv\$, L\$ X\$, dL\$. AXhpZu/E L\$; R> L\$ Ap kfl\$fi fpv\$ R>\_hu, L\$ X\$, dpOp, L\$ep R> Av\$gy S> \_rl dL\$ `Z Ihj gpl\$pi\_u `I pQ bl pf\_u QuS> b\_u NC R>. sdZj; hpS>eu kfl\$fi epv\$ L\$sp, L\$uy L\$ A\_j X\$Ai kfl\$ hMs\_p rkdPV\$ A\_j 0v\$g\_p cph L\$sp, ejuAi\_p, Qpf hj^@, cph Mjb hYep R> 2004\_p dj drl\_pdp, (A\_j X\$Ai; i pk\_pi R%dp; drl\_pi) 0v\$g\_pi cph A\_i\$ V\$\_j

e\$. 23000 Ispj A\_j qkdpV\$ bpfu\_p e\$. 125 Ispj; `fsy qX\$kp, 2006dp, Ap cph h^u\_j A\_j; A\_i\$ V\$ \_p e\$. 28000 A\_j bpfu\_p e\$. 193-210 S>v\$g\_p \C Nep Isp. A\_j X\$Ai; kfl\$fi dL\$ dpV\$ \_u gp\_pi iepS>v\$ \_uQpi fpzepj Ispj. s\_lu `Z "Of\_p Of'\_y Apd Apv\$du\_y k`\_y kpl\$ \ey Isy ejuAi kfl\$fi; A\_j k`\_y fpmu \_pzey R> A\_j X\$Ai; hMsj A\_pS>, i pL\$cp/AE, L\$M, v\$M hNfj\_p cph `Z A\_i\$ dp, Isp.

hpS>eu kfl\$fi cph A\_i\$ dp, fpzep Isp

\_pZpdOu rQv\$bfd' A\_j Ad\_p dmrsep A\^ p= uA; rh0bÁfdp, h^gp cph, AdgfL\$ \_u dy\$, `v\$g-qX\$Tg\_p cphdp, `Z v\$ep\_p bÁfdp, \C flgpj; h^pfp; hNfj\_p Apl\$ \_u Bb0Am fQu\_j cphh^pfp dpv\$ kfl\$fi\_pi bQph cgj; L\$sp Ipe, `Z kdpbe dpZk\_j Apl\$ kp\j; r\_kbs \_lu Ipsu, fpv\$ kp\j; r\_kbs Ipe R>. Apd Nfl Zu dpv\$ spj Mppmdp, fdsp bpmL\$ \_u v\$ \_u bpl\$g \_p\_u b\_j R> A\_j fpv\$g\_p L\$ \_p\_y \pe A\_j S> dpOhpfu R> A\_j kfl\$fu Apl\$ \_u dpepAm \_lu kdAsu, `v\$pi MpX\$; L\$gpi EZpi \epj; A\_lu Mbf `X\$ R>. ApdS>\_sp\_pi ku^pkpv\$; khpg R> L\$ hpS>eu kfl\$fi hMsj; `Z D`f S>Zpiep, s\$hp, rh`fus Apr`E\$ `qfbmpj; \_l psp, ? A\_ji `pep\_u Aeh\_S\$efu QuA; MpUp\_pi hNfj\_p cph LC fus; L\$bbdp, fpzep Isp ? gpl\$fi A\_j X\$Ai; hMs\_p cph kp\j; hs@p\_ qL\$dspl\_u kMpdZu L\$fi R>.

Depfi lpspc Ae R. vs. 2004\_p di dri\_pdp, OJ qlgpi\_p es 9\_p cphi dmsp lsp; ApS. es 13.50 \u es. 16\_p cphi, shf\_u vsm qlgpi\_p es. 26\_p cphi lsu. ApS. es. 50dp, dmi R. Qp\_u `Nu 2004\_p di dri\_pdp, es. 80\_u qlgpi dmsu lsu, ApS. es. 180\_u Apk`pk R. QpMp (Nsfps-17) 2004dp, qlgpi\_p es. 10/12 lsp; ApS. es. 20 R. OJ\_pi gpl\$ es. 10\_p cphi dmspi, ApS. es. 15\u es. 17\_p cph bpgi R. `Vg\_pi cph di 2004dp, es. 33.15 lspi, A\_i qstg es. 22.50\_p cphi dmsy lsy ey uAi i pk\_dp, A\_i\_p cph kss h^sp fup R. qstg es. 30\u D`f A\_i `Vg es. 45 D`f `lAey R.

spby Aeydr\_ed, r`Nm, ovig hNfdp, legp cphh^pfp\_i gu^i huS:mu\_p, kp^pi - [ohQ, `Mp, hpef hNfdp, `Z 10% \u 15% cph hqu\_pcpC R. ApS. Ns Al\$ hj\_u kfMpdZudp, kffpi cph hqu 67% S:vgu \C lphp\_pi Al\$ Av\$S> R.

MpUpB Dd`pv\$ o`rNs

MpUpB\_p cphh^pfp\_y Al\$ LfZ Ns hj pelp, AB Dd`pv\$ o`rNs \C Ney lphp\_y R. R:op, OZ hj^ vscpep\_dpN Lfsp, Dd`pv\$ ApR. fuy, R. k\_ 2002dp, `Z MpUpB\_u AR:s hsp lsu. `fsy Ai hMs; hpS> eu kflf lsu, kflfu Npvdpi Seflu h^pfi A\_pS>\_p Sd\p\u Ecfsp, lsp, si hMs; hprj Es Sefeps bi

Lfx\$ (20 rdge\_) V\_u lsu; si\_u kpd; kflfu Npvdpp, 6 Lfx\$ 20 gm (62 rdge\_) V\_ A\_pS> lsy si D`fps Alf rhsfZ ieholp `Z kpfu lsu, si\_u Sefsdv\$ k^u Ai A\_pS> `lpxu i lsey lsy `fsy hsp\_ ey uAi i pk\_dp, hprj Es Sefeps Lfsp, AX\$y A\_pS> `Z kflf `pkj \u. A\_i\_y Al\$ LfZ kdekf A\_i Mxspi `pij pe shp cphi A\_pS>\_u Mfuv\$ Lfhdpp, kflf EZu Esfu R. AR:s\_p LfZi ey uAi kflf; AppV\$gep\u es. 950\_p cphi OJ MfuUp, `fsy vpi\_p Mxspi dpO es. 650 bp^u Apaep. si hMs; i fv\$ `hpf; `Z vpi\_p Mxspi dpv\$ KOp cph - `pij Znd cph bp^u Ap`hp\_u dpNZu Lfu lphp\_pi vshpi Lsep R. `fsy My\$ Ad\_u S> kflf; Ad\_u hps kp:cmu `lpsu. Mxspi Ap`Ops\_y Ap `Z Al\$ LfZ R. buE bpSy blfpoe L\$ \_uA\_i\_u Mvdu Mfuv\$ `f LpC Al\$ \_ d/epi. `qfZpd; kflf; bp^gp cph Lfsp, KOp cphi Ap L\$ \_uA\_i; OJ Mfuv\$ gu^p. ApS. Ad\_p, Npvd R:glpe R. kflf\_p, Mpgu R. ey uAi kflf Akjpi eg LpdpV\$T Av\$pi Adg Lfhp A\_i Nfnd ov\$ dep\$ \_/2\$ Lfhp\_u Shpbfu fpAepi D`f \_pmi R. rQvbfdi gplkcpcp, `Z Luy L\$ dpfu `pk; kNp lpe spi lz Ap Lpd kpku `lgy Lfy, NC 31du dpOf iep`pf hprZae ddu Ldg\_p; anphpi hYepi lphp\_pi ohul\$ Lsep A\_i fpAepi Al\$ gpvhp Luy fpAepi Akjpi eg LpdpV\$

Av\$pi Lx\$ Adg Lfhp LpO L; R. kOfpMpfu; Xdhp\_u Shpbfu fpAepi `f \_pmi R. `Z Bpxv\$eg Av\$u Lgd 18-A LpO kflf; `fhw\$, rhsfZ, cph hNfi D`f r\_eOZ fpMhp\_u kNp Ap`i S> R. R:sp, si\_pi Adg Lfhp LpO kflf sepf \u. ip dpv\$ ? Ldg\_p\ A\_i\_pi Shpb Ap`i ?

MpUpB hqu sfa vgn

NC 31du dpQ^ ky\_u\_p qv\$ pvpv\$ Apa LfEedf Aak\_p Apl\$ d:b QZp\_p cphdp, Nep Al\$ dri\_pdp, S> 2.7%, Mpxdp, 6%, kfrkedp, 2.6%, h\_o`rs Ou (Xex\$)dp, 10.14%, A\_i XNmu\_p cphdp, 11.11% hqu \C lsu. Ap Apl\$ `pv\$ Nf qv\$ l\_u\_p R. A\_i Ar`L\$ R. AB Dd`pv\$ Al\$ pfy OVsy Ney R. Ai `Z Al\$ LfZ R.> kffpi Lj`vpi 2%\_p r\_c\_ osfi `Z h^u lphp R:sp, MpUpB\_pi Dd`pv\$ dp, hqu \u \C. lpg\_y Dd`pv\$ spi R.\$ 1979\_u kph \_uQu k`pv\$ Ai `lpu Ney R. ApS. vsm\_u D`gla^ spi 1951dp, lsu si\_u `Z A^ \C NC R. dpN A\_i `fhw\$ hAO; Aksg\_ `v\$ \ey R. vpi dp, gNcn bi Lfx\$ gpl\$ (200 rdge\_) A^pv\$ MpC\_i Aehi R. A\_i A\_i\_p Qp\p cpN\_p spi fuskf cM; dfi R. Ap `qf[ohrs\u ey uAi kflf AAZ `Z `lpsu, A\_i\_p A\p= u hXa^p \u `Z R\_p\_u `lpsu. `fsy Ad\_pi fudpv\$ Lpvg buS> R. A\_i dpX\$ dmgu kNp R:php S:vy

öhprcdp\_ gphhy %ep,\u ? SygpC, 2005dp, d\_dpil\_tkN AdpfL\$ Nep ðepfi a%\$ cpfs-AdpfL\$ `fdpZy kr^ S>\_Ipsu \C, Ars Sæfu Añu bu/E Iqfepmu %[ps dpV\$ L\$-V%\$pgp/E bpbs `Z L\$pf L\$fu Apiep lsp. hX\$â^p\_ `fdpI kr^\_p, NpZp, Npsp füp R; `Z Apd Apvdu\_p `V\$pi Mpx\$ `fhp dpV\$ Ades Aphiel\$ Añu L\$-V%\$pgp/E kr^ kph hukfu Nep R; ? Ai qv\$ pdp, ey uAi kfl\$fi L\$C `Ngp, gu^p, Ipe spi si gpl\$fi kpdj dL\$hp\_pi kde `pL\$ Nepi R; - Åi `Ngp, ghpep, Ipe spi.

OJ\_u Apeps

v\$m\_u r\_L\$K\_p, L\$CpX\$

dpOhpudp, cÖ\$Opf\_pi apmpj `Z \_p\_pkL\_pi \_\u. OJ\_u dpOp cph; Apeps\_pi qL\$Kpi Ap`Zi Åepi, kfl\$B BX\$V\$eg A%V\$u L\$gd 18-Æ\_pi Adg L\$fu\_j kDfpMpfu X\$dhp sèpf \_\u Ai `Z Åey Ai `Igp, BfpL\$p sg\_p bv\$gi A\_pS>\_y L\$CpX\$ NpÄey Isy sdp, kpr\_ep Np^u\_j bQphhp L\$hf\_V\$htkl\_pi cpN `Z ghpepi. 2006-07dp, v\$m\_u NfL\$ev\$ r\_L\$K\_pi qL\$Kpi `Z Aphpi S> R; Ai hMs; q%L\$A\$ A\_j cpS>\_p kpkv\$\_hÅs tk^yAi qv\$el u\_u A\_L\$ kcpdp, L\$ny Isy L\$ S; kfl\$ A\_L\$ qL\$gp; v\$m rkNif è\$`epdp, MhX\$hi A\_j v\$e\$u bpl\$g `Qpk è\$`epdp, D`gâ` L\$fhpi s\_iu `pk; L\$C Api p fMpe ? v\$m\_u AR:s kÅ\$sp, 22 S;\_, 2006\_p qv\$hk; sdpd âL\$fu v\$m\_u r\_L\$K

D`f ârsb,^ dL\$y ÅI f\_pdy bl pf `pX\$ey si `R;u krQh L\$hp\_u bpl\$ dmu. sdp, ârsb,^\_p qv\$hk\u R> qv\$hk A\p\$ 22\u 27 S;\_ v\$çep\_ Cöel `legp hi pfuAp\_p gV\$K® Apa %X\$V\$ fv\$ NZhp\_y \_½\$ \ey sd R;sp, IÅfp; V\$ v\$m v\$ bl pf `N L\$fu NC Isu. si hMs; v\$m Dð`pvL\$pi pfpöe Akprkeji\_ ârsb,^ b;Akf Iphp\_u ÅZ hX\$â^p\_, kpr\_ep Np^u, `fhW\$ rhcpN, A\_j hi pf hprZÆe dÖu\_j L\$fu Isu. hprZÆe dÖu L\$gd\_p\`\_ spi si\_y ârsr\_r^ dX\$m èbè\$ dpey Isy `Z A\_iu hps bl fp L\$ \_ A\X\$C Isu. gV\$K® Apa %X\$V\$u spfuM ky^pfu\_j ANpD\_u spfuM \_pMu\_j v\$m r\_L\$K \su flu, Nfub\_u MuQX\$ dpOu b\_su flu, A\_j ey uAi kfl\$ cX\$ bmsp fipd\_j ÅC\_j `u`K\$ hNpX\$sp fpÅ Tpf\_u cfdL\$ cS\$hsu flu Isu.

hpösrhl\$ cphh^pfi

OZpi KOpi

kfl\$ A\_j si\_p A\p p= uApi S; aNphp\_pi v\$ ÅI f L\$fi R; Ai `Z Sð\pb,^ cph\_p Ap^pfi \_½\$ \pe R; R;V\$ cph\_u xR\$Ai Ap Apl\$ OZpi h^pfi KOpi Ipe R; aNphpi dpOhpfu\_y L\$fZ Iphp\_u dpbesp `Z kpOu \_\u. I L\$L\$sdp, aNphp\_pi Apl\$ `Z h^su L\$ OV\$su qL\$ds\_pi Apl\$ S> v\$ pi R; dpOhpfu h^i A;gi aNphp; h^i R; A\_pS> A\_j bu/E `pep\_u Sæfepspi\_u h\$ep\_ cphhQ S> aNphp; h^pfu flu R; v\$ A\h\$ppX\$; ânV\$ \spi aNphp\_pi Apl\$ Sð\pb,^ cph\_pi h^pfi L\$

OV\$pi v\$ pi R; `fsy dpV\$ cpN\_u S>\_sp R;V\$ MfuV\$ S> L\$fu Ipe R; ApMp hfk\_y A\_pS> A\_L\$ kp\; cfhp\_y NS; blz ApR\_p\_y Ipe R; dlp\_Nfp\_p kpl\$ agV\$dp, hks, L\$V\$pi knd Ipe spi `Z hfk\_y A\_pS> L\$V\$m, v\$m, Mpx\$ cfu\_j fpmhp S;V\$u SÆep S> \_\u Ipsu. drl\_p\_y fji \_MfuV\$y A\_j Mphy Ai Ad\_u reqs R; Sð\pb,^ cph\_j Ap^pfi \_½\$ \sp aNphp\_u NZsfu dpV\$ 435 S;V\$u OuÅ\_pi kdphj \pe R; Ai sdpd\_pi cfppl\$ (hBV\$) AgN AgN Ipe R; Dð`pqv\$ hösyp\_pi cfppl\$ 63.75% Ipe R; Äepfi A\_pS> amampqV\$ i pL\$Cp/E S;hu Æh\_Sæfu OuÅ\_pi cfppl\$ a%\$ 22.02% R; huS;mu, EÅ® bmsZ hNfi\_pi cfppl\$ 14% R; Dð`pqv\$ kpdNidp, sèpf MpÖ OuÅ; (âpkpX\$ a%\$ bX\$ rb[öL\$ hNfi)\_pi `Z kdphj \pe R; `fsy A\_pS> L\$V\$m hNfi\_pi cfppl\$ dpÖ 22.02% Iphp\u Sð\pb,^ cph Ap^pfs aNphp\_pi Apl\$ `Z dpOpfu\_y kpQy ârstbb \_\u `pX\$pi. Sð\pb,^ cph\_j Ap^pfi NZpspi Apl\$ Idji p, hpösrhl\$sp\u \_uQpi Ipe R; A\p p= uApi\_p ds d\$;b `Z R;V\$ cph L\$fsp, 7.41% \_pi Apl\$ OZpi \_uQpi R; kfl\$ ApÖprNL\$ L\$dv\$fp; A\_j NpduZ îdÆhuApi dpV\$ bi Sv\$ Sv\$ cphpl\$ ânV\$ L\$fu Ipe R; (A\_i dpOhpfu\_pi Apl\$ `Z L\$ hpe R;) Ap cphpl\$ R;V\$ cph A\_j Apd Apvdu\_u Sæfspi `f Ap^pfs Ipe





Apfpaē\_u āp\rdL\$

1961dp, N\$fps\_u hkrS 2 L\$px\$ 4 gpM\_u I su s; ApS; 5 L\$px\$ D`f `I pQu NC R; Anfop\_u V\$hpfu 1961dp, 30.45 I su S; ApS; 70 V\$L\$ S;Sgu R; S;pdādpZ v\$ I Āf; S; 46\_y I sy s; OV\$X;\_i Ap`Z; 29\_y L\$fu i %ep R;A; d;ēādpZ v\$ I Āf; 23\_y I sy s; 9\_y L\$fu i %ep R;A; S; Ap`Zp fpāē\_u Apfpaēkhp\_y dpV\$ S;dp `pkY R; 2008\_p hj`\_i "bpm \_ufpNu hj`\_ Ā I f L\$fu N\$fps kfl\$fi Apfpaē nō; rhi j; Yep\_ Ap`hp \_½\$ L\$ey R;

Ahy\_u, `Z L\$; nō; `Z Sābf rkqū d;nhu R; L\$; nōdp, Dē`pv\$ ŌZNI, h`ey R; `qfZpd; M\$S;\_u kdqūdp, `Z h`pfi `ep; N\$fps\_u dpmMpl\$e khgs;\_pi S; TX\$ \u rhL\$K `ep; R; A; ĀC\_ kdN° v\$ QqL\$ \C Nep; R; cpS>\_p\_p i pk\_L\$m v\$cep\_ N\$fps h`y kMu, kfrns A\_ kdē bpey R; kdN° c;pf;sd; kdqū A\_ rhL\$K nō; N\$fps Api\_p\_y qL\$Z bpey R;'

`|. î u frhi L\$ d;lpf;S; "Sæ Sæ Nfhu N\$fps'\_p \_pv\$ kp\; L\$ey X;pu ĀehfpS> d;isp\_p d;vedū `v\$ N\$fps fpāē\_y āld ā`p\_dX;n fQpey, 132 kæpi ^fphsu rh^p\_kcp\_y āld kŌ 18du ApNōV\$ 1960\_p f;ps> Adv\$hpv\$ Mps;\_hu rkrhg I pō`V;g\_p A;L\$ dpV\$ I p;gd;\_ep;Āey

`Igu rh^p\_kcpdp, 132 kæpi\_u k;ep I su. buĀ rh^p\_kcpdp, 154, ŌuĀ A\_ Qp\udp, 168 A\_ I p;gd;, Ap k;ep 182\_u R;

L\$N;k\_p i pk\_L\$m;dp, N\$fps fpāē\_pi rhL\$K ē\$pepi N\$fps fpāē\_u ō\p`\_p bpv\$ N\$fps\_p kh;N;u rhL\$K dpV\$ N\$fps\_p b;pi Ar^L\$fuNZ; `Ūrskf\_y k;Z`\_ Ape;S>\_ s;epf L\$fu \_p;ey, `fsy ApNm S;sp, L\$N;k\_u \_bmu \_spNufu s;\_i d;S`\_ ōhē\$ Ap`h;dp, r\_ōam NC. L\$N;k\_p \_bmp \_s;h;\_i gu^i N\$fps\_pi rhL\$K ē\$pepi. N\$fps\_pi rhL\$K L\$X;h;N; ApNm h`sp; Nep; N\$fps\_u dpV\$ L;d\_kubu sp; A; f;I u L\$ L;PŌdp, L\$N;k\_y i pk\_ I p;hp R;sp, N\$fps\_p āpZān; DL;g;ep \_rl. EgV\$ \_p s;\_i V\$;q; QX\$;h;h;dp,

Ap;ep. N\$fps\_u Āehpv\$fu kdp\_ \_d;ep epS>\_p L\$N;k\_u AZAphX\$;\_i L\$;Z; OpQdp, `X;u. L\$N;k;\_d;ep b^ ApX;\_p Ahfp^pi v\$ L\$hp\_p āepk;pi L\$;u L\$ep`\_rl. `qfZpd; N\$fps\_u āĀ \_d;ep\_p, `pZu dpV\$ hj;pe k;^u sfksu f;I u.

N\$fpsdp, Āepf\ u cpS>\_y i pk\_ Ap;ey R; d;epf\ u s;\_p kbm A\_ kam \_s;h;\_p L\$;Z;\_d;ep\_pi āñ DL;g;ep; R;

cpS>\_p i pk\_dp, rhL\$K\_u I fZapm

d;vedūit u \_fpŌcpC dpv\$; h;pf;h;f L\$; R; L\$ "N\$fps A; c;pf;\_p rhL\$K\_y A;f;S>\_ R;! A\_ d;vedūit\_u h;ps kpQu `X;u f;I u R; ApS; N\$fps v\$;\_y "dp;g; fpāē' bpey R; N\$fps\_p kh;N;u rhL\$K\_u dpŌ v\$; dp, \_rl, rhv\$; dp, `Z \_pc` g;hpC f;I u R; N\$fpsdp, cpS>\_p i pk\_p, hj;pe;\_p, rhL\$K\_y A;L\$ Ahy h;psphfZ kĀey L\$ N\$fps; 10.7 V\$L\$;\_pi î;\_p;sd rhL\$Kv\$;f āpā L\$epē Ap Ac;S`\_h` rhL\$Kv\$;f fpō;ie rhL\$Kv\$;f L\$;sp, ŌZ;pi h`p;f; R; kdN° v\$; dp, N\$fps Dē`pv\$;S;\_p `phf I pDk sfuL\$ āō\pr`s \ey R; N\$fps; dpŌ ApŪprNL\$ nō; S> rhL\$K kp;ep; R;

dp\pv\$;AphL\$ ē\$. 12000 `I pQu

fpāē\_u AphL\$ 1960-61dp, dpŌ 6594 L\$px\$ I su A; ApS; 50 I Āf L\$px\$ D`f `I pQu NC R; dp\pv\$;AphL\$ (Q;gy bĀf c;ph;) S; 1951 ē\$`ep I su S; ApS; gNcN 12,000 S;Sgu \C NC R; AB `pL\$;\_y L;g; Dē`pv\$ 1961dp, 46 gpM V\$ I sy S; h^u; ApS; gNcN 60 gpM V\$ \C Ney R; tkQpC ndsp S; 16 gpM I;V\$;\_u I su s; h^u; 35 gpM D`f `I pQu NC R; ¾;rsL\$fu `qfhs`\_ huS;xmu;ō; \ey R; 1961dp, huS;xmu\_u ō\pr`s ndsp dpŌ 333 d;N;ph;v\$; i [;s\_u I su S; ApS; 11,000 Apk`pk `I pQu NC R; ApŪprNL\$ Dē`pv\$; d;ēe 1961dp, dpŌ ē\$. 189 L\$px\$;\_y I sy A; ApS; h^u; 55 I Āf L\$px\$ Apk`pk \ey R;

**नॅफ्स\_जि द्येय काम  
A\_जि कन्द\_सथ**

नॅफ्स\_जि द्येय काम, ंपेफ\ु चपS>\_प\_य  
i pk\_ ंद\pr` s \ey R\_ डेपेफ\ु  
चपS>\_प\_जि I डि पि, ंपेपेफ\ु ZL\$ \_ुख\$  
d\2d, फेपेफ\ु र्हQपेफ\ु A\_जि ंपे  
i pk\_ `fy` पखेय R\_

ॆु ंफेपेफ\ु चपS>\_प\_जि 7  
Ap\ुवुपेफ\ु, 2001\_पु फेपेफ\ु  
नॅफ्स\_जि फेपेफ\ु द्येय काम सुफेपेफ\ु  
L\$ेपेफ\ु क\_पेपेफ\ु R\_ डेपेफ\ु Aडेपेफ\ु  
क\_पेफ\ु ंद\ु क\_पेफ\ु ंपेफ\ु  
L\$ेपेफ\ु Ap\ुपेफ\ु R\_ स;Ap\_जि कन्द  
वुपेफ\ु डि, हI उहV\$ A\_जि र्हL\$क\_पु, नुपेपेफ\ु  
\_हु L\$ेपेफ\ु र्हL\$क\_पु. हपेपेफ\ु  
नॅफ्स\_जि नुपेफ\ु Z`ApM वुपेफ\ु A\_जि  
वुपेफ\ु कन्द Ecu L\$ेपेफ\ु, ॆु  
\_फेपेफ\ु चपS>\_प\_जि फेपेफ\ु L\$ु  
A\_जि L\$ु म हI उहV\$ सुफेपेफ\ु क\_पेफ\ु  
अि क\_पेफ\ु डि ॆु ंफेपेफ\ु CA\_जि  
नॅफ्स\_जि A[ोदसुपेफ\ु A\_जि नुपेफ\ु  
ोहपेफ\ु स;नपेफ\ु A\_जि नॅफ्स\_जि  
Ap^य\_L\$ र्हL\$क\_पु, S>\_चपनुपेफ\ु  
r\_Zपेफ\ु अ\_पेफ\ु, A\_जि.

**क\_पेफ\ु जQपि र्हL\$क वुपेफ\ु**

L\$ु A\_जि फेपेफ\ु ग\_पेफ\ु द्येय काम ंद\ु R\_ नॅफ्स\_जि 5 L\$ु  
Ap\ुवुपेफ\ु 65 V\$ु S>\_प\_जि होसु फेपेफ\ु 18,242 S>\_प\_जि,  
नुपेफ\ु Ap\ु, ह\_जि R\_ 48 V\$ु ग\_पेफ\ु L\$ु फेपेफ\ु क\_पेफ\ु कL\$ुपेफ\ु R\_  
चपS>\_प\_जि L\$ु Ap\ुवुपेफ\ु 5 V\$ु ह\_जि A\_जि 6 V\$ु चपनुपेफ\ु  
रहोसुपेफ\ु ^फेपेफ\ु नॅफ्स\_जि, वुपेफ\ु Ap\ुपेफ\ु D`पुवुपेफ\ु, 13 V\$ु, Ap\ुपेफ\ु  
फेपेफ\ु Z\_पु 16 V\$ु, ह`फेपेफ\ु 10 V\$ु, r\_L\$क\_पु, 16 V\$ु स;दु  
bA`\_पु फेपेफ\ु Z\_पु, 40 V\$ु\_पु डि डि ोह\_पु अपेफ\ु ^फेपेफ\ु R\_ चपS>\_प\_जि, स;दु  
फेपेफ\ु, गNcN 10 V\$ु\_पु डि र्हL\$क\_पु क\_पेफ\ु KQपि वुपेफ\ु I प\_क\_ग L\$ु  
नॅफ्स\_जि चपS>\_प\_जि A\_जि Ap\ुवुपेफ\ु Ap\ुपेफ\ु फेपेफ\ु बपेफ\ु R\_

**नॅफ्स\_पु र्हL\$क\_जि  
रहो\_हमपेफ\ु**

ॆु ंफेपेफ\ु चपS>\_प\_जि  
I प\_क\_ग चपS>\_प\_जि i pk\_जि क\_पेफ\ु `पु  
L\$ुपेफ\ु नॅफ्स\_जि Ap\_जि S>\_रहो\_पु  
DANf L\$ुपेफ\ु फेपेफ\ु Ap\ुपेफ\ु  
L\$ु A\_जि Ap\ुपेफ\ु क\_पेफ\ु S>\_प\_जि  
दुपेफ\ु र्हL\$क\_जि ंपेफ\ु नुपेफ\ु D`f  
gC S>C, नॅफ्स\_जि ह`ोL\$ु ApM  
Ecu L\$ु. ApS> नॅफ्स\_जि  
Ac\_s`h` र्हL\$क\_जि \_पेफ\ु फेपेफ\ु

स;दु Ap\ुपेफ\ु o\_sfi ग\_पेफ\ु fI u  
R\_ र्ह\_पेफ\ु नुपेफ\ु क\_पेफ\ु L\$ुदनुपेफ\ु  
दुपेफ\ु फेपेफ\ु 66 S>\_प\_जि  
A\_जि क\_पेफ\ु A\_जि क\_पेफ\ु स;दु  
दुपेफ\ु, R\_ स;दु, रहो बL\$ु ey\_पु,  
ey\_पेफ\ु, L\$ुद\_हे\ A\_क\_पेफ\ु  
दुपेफ\ु क\_पेफ\ु ह\_पेफ\ु `पुवुपेफ\ु हNf\_जि  
रहो\_पु डि क\_पेफ\ु \पे R\_  
चपS>\_प\_जि L\$ुदनुपेफ\ु, अ\_पेफ\ु  
L\$ुदि\_, ह\_पेफ\ु ॆु, फेपेफ\ु नुपेफ\ु  
अ\_पेफ\ु, B[पेफ\ु वुपेफ\ु, rQo\_gM  
A\_जि बुA\_ OZ\_पु डि क\_पेफ\ु \पे R\_

**फेपेफ\ु नुपेफ\ु A\_जि S>\_प\_जि**

नॅफ्स\_जि ो\पेफ\ु `पु R\_ नॅफ्स\_जि र्हL\$क\_पु I fZapm  
Nrs\_जि ApNm ह^ु R\_ नॅफ्स\_जि वुपेफ\ु च;दु, A\_जि नुपेफ\ु AN\_क\_फ R\_  
वुपेफ\ु L\$ु D`पुवुपेफ\ु, (L\$ु A.E.X. `u.) नॅफ्स\_जि डि ोह\_पु 8 V\$ु\_पु  
रि ोक\_पु R\_ वुपेफ\ु Ap\ुपेफ\ु D`पुवुपेफ\ु, नॅफ्स\_जि रि ोक\_पु gNcN  
14 V\$ु R\_ वुपेफ\ु च;दु, Ap`\_जि बुA\_ \_पेफ\ु R\_ वुपेफ\ु R\_पेफ\ु वुपेफ\ु\_पु  
6 V\$ु\_पु क\_पेफ\ु र्हL\$क\_पु क\_पेफ\ु नॅफ्स\_जि र्हL\$क\_पु क\_पेफ\ु नॅफ्स\_जि  
र्हL\$क\_पु 10 V\$ु Ap\_क\_पु फु\_पु R\_ S> वुपेफ\ु डि, क\_पेफ\ु ह^ु R\_ वुपेफ\ु डि,  
Mgsp \_ह\_पु i f B`ey\_पु च;दु, 40 V\$ु D`f \_पु Z\_पु, नॅफ्स\_जि स;दु  
च;पेफ\ु R\_ वुपेफ\ु स;दु i fI प\_क\_ग\_पु क\_पेफ\ु ह^ु नॅफ्स\_जि R\_  
वुपेफ\ु डि, \सु r\_L\$क\_पु, नॅफ्स\_जि रि ोक\_पु 18 V\$ु S>\_प\_जि डि ोह\_पु R\_  
वुपेफ\ु डि, क\_पेफ\ु ह^ु दुपेफ\ु नॅफ्स\_जि `L\_जि R\_ नॅफ्स\_जि, 10,000 qL\$.du. \_पु  
`पेफ\ु फोसुपेफ\ु R\_

Ap र्ह\_पेफ\ु L\$ुदनुपेफ\ु Ap\ु,  
L\$ुR>\_पु च;दु y\_ieh`o\पेफ\ु, I fuV\$>  
क\_पेफ\ु, C-Nh\_पु, हुस;मुन\_पु  
क\_पेफ\ु, L\$ुपेफ\ु नुपेफ\ु, दुपेफ\ु  
i I fu र्हL\$क, Ap\ुपेफ\ु o\_s`o\_s`p s\प  
ॆु स;दु फेपेफ\ु स;दु ॆु द्येय काम ॆु  
हNf\_जि A\_जि क\_पेफ\ु डि क\_पेफ\ु  
\पे R\_

Ap`\_जि r\_`पेफ\ु-ohrZ` नॅफ्स\_जि  
द्येय काम ॆु ंफेपेफ\ु चपS>\_प\_जि  
नॅफ्स\_जि फेपेफ\ु ो\पेफ\ु\_पु  
क\_पेफ\ु स;दु ह\_पेफ\ु 2010\_पु DS\_जि  
अ\_क\_जि नॅफ्स\_जि i [s, नुपेफ\ु A\_जि  
क\_पेफ\ु रहो कन्द ApNhu ApM

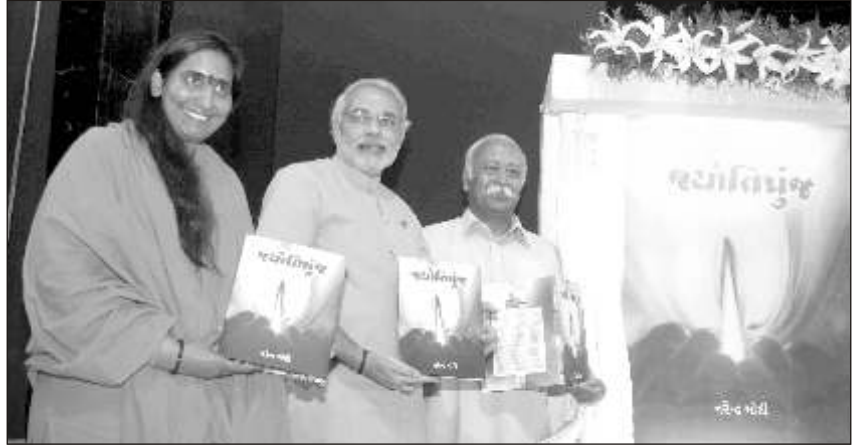


# Î u \_fpÖcpC dpv\$ rgrMs "Äeprs`js>` `psL\$ \_y \egy rhdpQ\_

dyeDÖuÎ u \_fpÖcpC dpv\$ rgrMs Äeprs`js>` `psL\$ \_y rhdpQ\_ L\$sp, fpÖe öhekhL\$ kD\_p kfl\$epi Î u dpi\_fph cphNs; Szpïey L\$ kD rhQpf\_u dI p\_`f, fp\_u A\_çts kp; kD\_u v\$ p bv\$gu R;`fsy qvi p \_bv\$gpe s;\_u kcp\_sp fpMu\_î öhekhL\$A;`psp\_p gye-rhQpf\_î ApNm ^`phhp\_î R; kD\_p âQpFL\$A; S; Äh\_L\$e® L\$ey R; s;\_p spv\$öce cph\ u tlds`hL\$ \_sÖh Ap`hp\_y R; v\$ dpv\$ S;\_u Aphiel\$sp R; \_sÖh\_u âfZp Ap Äeprs`y; Ap`i R; sp sdZi Szpïey I sy

fpÖe öhekhL\$ kD\_p L\$ep\$® âQpFL\$ ky\_u u kôL\$fp epÖp v\$frdep\_ Î u \_fpÖcpC dpv\$\_î kD-kôL\$fp\_p OX\$fy kpr\_ÿe âpas \ey sdp, 16 S;çp kD âQpFL\$\_p Äh\_-L\$e® Ap`pfs Ap Äeprs`js>` `psL\$ âhuZ âL\$î \_fpS;L\$V\$ Üpfp ârkÜ \ey R; N\$fsu çj pdp, Î u \_fpÖcpC dpv\$\_y Ap \_hdy `psL\$ R; S;\_p gpl\$`Z kdpfpi dp, kpÿhu F\$çfp v\$hu krl s kD `qfhp\_p `v\$^L\$fuAp, dÖuÎ uAp, çpS>\_p\_p `v\$^L\$fuAp A\_î S;\_ ârsr\_r^Ap, kdpS>\_p rhrh^ hNp\_p ANZuAp, krl s i çARL\$A; rhi pm k;epdp, I pS;fu Ap`u I su.

Î u dpi\_fph cphNs; "Äeprs`js>` `psL\$ \_y `Z kD\_u rhQpf `f, fp\_u A\_çts R;` sp Szpïey s;\_u e\$ fMp Ap`sp, Szpïey L\$ "âQpFL\$ sp; A;L\$ ïehö\p R; S>



- "Äeprs`js>` `psL\$ \_y `Z kD\_u rhQpf `f, fp\_u A\_çts R;` - dpi\_fph cphNs
- Î u \_fpÖcpC dpv\$ âQpFL\$\_p dpÿed\ u OX\$C\_î dpX\$g dyeDÖu bpep R;` - F\$çfpv\$hu
- "kdpbe dp\_hu\_p, Akdpbe L\$epf Ap `psL\$dp, R; Adp, ÿepe " \_fpÖ dpv\$' \_\ u. - \_fpÖ dpv\$

`Z si "dp\_rkL\$sp` `Z R; S; kD rhQpf\_y L\$e®L\$î R; s; âQpFL\$ R; Î u \_fpÖcpC dpv\$A; kD rhQpf\_p TeM; b;\_u Ap r\_öl\$çd A\_çts\_y L\$e®L\$ey R; Ahp Äh\_p\_î i âv\$öÜ L\$fu i L\$ep \_\ u ðepfi ârkÜ\_u L\$ç Qpl hNf Aphp Äh\_ ïe[ÿsÖhp\_y i âv\$öL\$ e\$; kdpS> kdn s`Z \ey R; s;\_p Ap\_y sdZi ïe[ÿs L\$epf I sp.

kD\_u L\$e®hN\$ \_u v\$ p bv\$gu R;`Z qv\$ p \_bv\$gpe s;\_u AN\$S fpMhp\_u R; sp Î u dpi\_fph cphNs/EA; Szpïey I sy. Î u

\_fpÖcpC dpv\$\_p Ap `psL\$dp, sd\_u A\_çts\_y v\$® \_\ pe R; Ad dyeDÖuÎ u\_î Arc\_y\$ Ap`sp, sdZi Szpïey I sy kpÿhu F\$çfp v\$hu/EA; Szpïey L\$ \_fpÖcpC dpv\$\_u kôL\$fp-kp^\_pdp, S;çZi âcph `p\epf R; shp kD rhQpf^pfp\_î kdr`® âQpFL\$A; dp çpfsu\_î AMX\$ tkI pk\_ D`f b;çpX\$hp dpv\$ ApÄh\_ s`öep L\$fu R; Abe dpv\$ Å; rhj `u\_pfp Ap âQpFL\$; hÿ\$ue R; Ad Szpïey, kpÿhu F\$çfp/EA;

S>Zpīey L\$ rh^d)-vī \_p i ŌyApA; hēl\_ōe\_p buS>lu cpfs\_u i [¼sAp\_i rR>B-rcB L\$fu \_pMu si Njgpdul\$mdp, kD\_p ō\p`L\$ Fxj lX\$NhpFÆ A\_i âQpFL\$A; hV\$pdplu kD\_u fQ\_p L\$fu A\_i rlv\$ Års\_u rhX\$b\_pAp\lu dV\$S A`phhp `psp\_p, Æh\_p\_lu Aplys Ap`u l su. Ap `psl\$ Aphp ōdfZue `phL\$ fjj p\_lu, Æh\_L\$pep\_l r\_ē; R; s\_lu ApgM\_ dpV\$ i\_u \_fpŌcpC dpv\$u khV\$p\_lu sdZi rbfv\$hu l su.

kdŌ kv\$cp\_h\_p\_lu cpfsdp\_s\_lu `fd hēh D`f `lpŌp\$u kD\_u cfdL\$ \_p ācph rhi j kpV\$hu F>scfp\_ÆA; S>Zpīey L\$ āQpFL\$ dpV\$ kdN` fpō\$ S> `qfhp R; s\_hu cph\_p kp\i fpōc[¼s\_y DDL\$ xōs b\_pīey R; kD\_p ōhekhl\$A; AV\$g; S> Ap`rN`rh`rN A\_i vī c[¼s dpV\$ ^d@ Års\_p cV\$cp\_h hNf Æh\_ M; phu v\$^y R; R>sp, kD\_p āQpFL\$; ōhekhl\$A; sp; v\$ \_ S> kūy R; `fsy rhA\_p; R>sp, rhQp^pfp R;X\$ \_lu. A\_l\$ āQpFL\$ iel¼s dV\$ \_i kdrō\$ dpV\$ LC fus; `psp\_y Æh\_ khprks L\$fu i l\$ R; si Ap "S>eprs`j>\_u kamsp R;.

i\_u \_fpŌcpC dpv\$ āQpFL\$ \_p dpV\$ed\lu OX\$C\_ dpV\$g dV\$edŌu bēp R; āQpFL\$ \_u rhQp^pfp kp\i "gpL\$peL\$ \_u Ap rhL\$kepŌp S> kD\_p kōL\$fu kamsp R; sd sdZi S>Zpīey l sy A\_i Aph\_pfp kde\_p `X\$fp; hAQ; "fpō\$peL\$ \_u cfdL\$ N\$fp\_s `fu `pX\$ i s\_hu Arcgjj p iel¼s L\$fu l su.

i\_u \_fpŌcpC dpv\$A; S>Zpīey



L\$ Ap i āv\$pl kprl ðeāL\$fu \_lu `Z cphrĥŌ\_y s`Z R; kD-kōL\$fu hfgr, KŌp, Æh\_p; `psp\_p Æh\_\_u Apō\p R;. fpō\$ie ōhekhl\$ kD rhi j kdpS\_Æh\_dp, blz ApR; ÅZL\$fu R; ðepf; Ap Æeprs`j> kdp s`ōhuApA; sd\_p epNv\$ \_lu kdpS\_dp, Akpdpbe L\$pep L\$ep R;.

Ap `psl\$ gpL\$`Z kdpfp\_lu cīesp A\_i qv\$esp\_p; r\_v\$ Ap`sp, sdZi S>Zpīey, L\$ Ap Æeprs`j> \_p s`\_p ācph R;.

`ps; kprl ðeāL\$fu L\$ kS`ē\$ iZudp, `psp\_u Ås\_ ikepfe NZsp \_lu `fsy Ap`psl\$gu [ō\rsdp, kŌj® kp\i kD\_p kōL\$fu khV\$p\_lu l p\dp, L\$gd `L\$ l su A\_i sd\_p āld `psl\$y rhdpŌ\_ ōh. bpbjcpC S; cpC `V\$g; L\$fy s\_lu kōdfZp; iel¼s L\$sp, i\_u \_fpŌcpC dpv\$A; S>Zpīey L\$ L\$`\_pS`Ns L\$sp, A\_ch-S`Ns\_p kpnpl\$fu L\$fgu kS`L\$SAp; kdpS>\_i D`L\$fu b\_lu R; S; kD kōL\$fu `f, fp, S; dl\_p\_cphpA; sd\_u ApNmu `L\$ Ahp, Æh\_p\_lu KŌpC A\_i epNv\$ \_p Æh\_\_u Apō\p R; A\_i cufp cphrĥŌ\_y s`Z R;.

Ap `psl\$ \_u "kŌ' rhi \_p

āhsŌp\_ ŌZp cĥ r\_fk\_ \C S; i Ap S>Zphsp, i\_u \_fpŌcpC dpv\$A; Ddēy L\$ "A\_l\$ Æh\_ A\_l\$ gye'\_y s` blz dpV\$ ŌV\$ \_p R; A\_i s; `Z "kdpdpbe dp\_hu\_p Akpdpbe L\$pep Ap `psl\$dp, R; Adp, ¼epē "\_fpŌ dpv\$' \_lu. Ap Æh\_p; kp\i Æhhp\_p Ahkf S>V\$g; dpēp; R; s\_hp, kōdfZp\_lu kcf Ap `psl\$ \_p āL\$ \_i sdu kōL\$kepŌp b\_p\_hu A; h^y Apō\p\_hp R;.

N\$fp\_s\_p Āl f\_Æh\_\_u rhL\$kepŌp\_u A\_yct\_s kp\i cpfsue \_sŋhi [¼s\_p kD āpfs r\_dpZ\_y Ap dpV\$g Æeprs`j> \_p s`ōhuApA; `fy `pX\$ey R; sd sdZi S>Zpīey l sy A\_i kp\i F>ZōhuL\$fu L\$ep l sp;

i\_u Sē hkphX\$A; "Æeprs`j> `psl\$ \_p `qfŌe Ap`sp, i\_u \_fpŌcpC dpv\$ \_u kS`ē\$ ndsp\_p, rhri ō\$ `pkpAp; v\$ pēp, l sp, i\_u āhuZ āL\$ \_p i\_u Np; pgcpC dpL\$X\$epA; ōhpNs āhŌ L\$y l sy

Ap ākN; fpō\$ie ōhekhl\$ kD\_p ANZuAp; N\$fp\_s āv\$ cpS> p ādM i\_u `ē\$ pNdcpc ē\$ pgp, dŌudX\$ \_p kæep; kprl ðeāL\$fu-gML\$; ^pfpkæep; ANZuAp; hNf; dpV\$ k\_ēepdp, D`[ō\ s fūp l sp.



ehp cpS> p Üpfp r\_rd 1857\_p õhpsðe kNpd\_u Xp¼edpV\$fu qaed\_y  
âv\$î AYen î u `fkpîNd ê\$ pgg\_p l ôsi; hX\$vp\$fpdp,, gpl\$`Z



Ape `pV\$ \_p ehp L\$eL\$fp; Ap v\$î \_u  
cîe c\$L\$m\_u L\$ Brslpk\_u  
Mbf `Z \_\u Äepfi dpfu `pV\$ \_u  
ehp V\$idi; ApTpv\$ \_p Ap i luv\$ \_fbL\$Ap; \_  
epv\$ L\$fu epÓp Üpfp NpdX\$ NpdX\$ S>C  
sd\_î ÜpS>rg Ap`u R>  
- `fkpîNdcpC ê\$ pgg

cpS> ehp dpfQp\_p âv\$î  
dlpdÔu îu ÆNfcpc B\_pdv\$  
A\_l\$ AMbpfu epv\$dp,, S>Zph; R> L\$  
cpfs\_p 1857\_p â\ld õhpsðe  
kNpd `f ehp cpS>î b\_phgu  
Xp¼edpV\$fu qaed "1857 ÅN  
Dv\$ rlv\$osp\_`pi gpl\$`Z L\$eL\$  
ApTpv\$ \_p â\ld iluv\$ dNg  
`pX\$ \_p iluv\$ qv\$ \_i ku. ku.  
dl\$sp AppX\$vp\$fpfed, hX\$vp\$fp Mps;  
epÄep; lspi. 1957 ÅN  
Dv\$ rlv\$osp\_ qaed\_y gpl\$`Z  
âv\$î cpS> \_p AYenî u  
`fkpîNdcpC ê\$ pggA; L\$ey l sy Ap  
âkN; âv\$î cpS> \_p dlpdÔu A\_î  
kpkv\$ îu cfstklÆ `fdpf dxe  
dlpdp\_ sful\$ D`[ô\ls füp l sp.  
kdpfc\_p AYenô\p\_î ehp  
dpfQp\_p âv\$î AYen î u Æscpc  
hpOpZu A\_î Mpk ApdrÔs sful\$  
hX\$vp\$fp i l f cpS> \_p AYen A\_î  
\_d\$ r\_Nd\_p Qfdi\_ î u  
\_pfpeZcpC `V\$g\_u rhi j

D`[ô\qs l su.  
1857\_p õhpsðe kNpd\_p  
i luv\$u hl pf\_pfp A\_î fpô\$ dpV\$ dfu  
duV\$gp l spdpAp; AS>rg Ap`sp  
A\_î v\$î \_u Ap dlp\_ rhfks  
ehp\_pdp,, kss spÆ fl; si l skf  
cpS> p ehp dpfQpA; 1857\_p  
õhpsðe kNpd\_p 150\_p hj`p  
âkN; Ap qaed\_y r\_dpZ L\$ey R>  
Ap qaed Üpfp fpÄe\_l] `Z kdN`  
v\$î \_u ehp i [%sdp,, fpô\$c[%s\_y  
tkQ\_ \i; s\p \_hu `y\$u v\$î \_p Ap  
dlp\_ Brslpk\_î DÄNf \i; shp  
i;c l sy Ap Xp¼edpV\$fu qaed\_y  
gpl\$`Z l ey l sy  
Ap âkN; õhpNs âhQ\_ L\$sp,,  
\_d\$ r\_Nd\_p AYen A\_î i l f  
cpS> \_p AYen î u \_pfZcpC  
`V\$g; ehp dpfQp\_u kdN` V\$di\_î  
Arc\_v\$ Apæp,, l sp,, âdM  
ô\p\_î u bpgsp ehp cpS> \_p âdM  
î u Æscpc hpOpZuA; S>Zpîey l sy  
L\$ ehp\_pdp,, fpô\$e c[%s\_y tkQ\_

L\$hp\_y L\$eL\$ehp cpS> L\$fu füy R>  
1857\_p 150\_p hj`p  
DS>hZu\_p cpNê\$; NpdX\$ NpdX\$ afu  
i luv\$ \_î epv\$ L\$fu ehp cpS>î; sd\_u  
b; epv\$Npf 3/4rsNp\p epÓp Üpfp  
i luv\$ \_î kpQu î ÜpS>rg A` } R> s;  
hps\_y Ad\_î Npfh R> Ap sb½\$  
sdZ; dp\_ dxe dÔu î u Üpfp huf  
i luv\$ iepdÆ L\$Z hdp`p rhv\$î \_u  
^fsu `f `X\$u fl gp,, A[ô\Ap\_î  
õhv\$î gphu sd\_u S>dcfd  
L\$AR>dp,, sd\_y ödpl\$ b\_phhp\_p  
L\$eL\$ epv\$ L\$fu rbfv\$îey l sy  
âv\$î \_p dlpdÔu A\_î kpkv\$  
î u cfstkl kpgL\$A; S>Zpîey l sy  
L\$ ApTpv\$ \_p kNpd hMs; v\$î \_p  
ehp\_p\_î afS> v\$î \_î ApTpv\$  
A`phhp\_u l su Äepfi ApS>  
ehp\_p\_î afS> gpMp; brgv\$ \_î bpv\$  
dmgu dlpdê ApTpv\$ \_î V\$shu  
fpMhp\_u v\$î \_u AMqX\$ssp A\_î  
A[ôdsp\_î rhv\$î u Ap`dZp; kpd;  
bQphhp\_u R>

## 6 ાઁ Arâg\_u fpÄecfdp,, DShZu



6 Arâg\_p cpS>\_p ô\p`\_p qvñk\_u kdN° fpÄedp, 1000 \u h^y ô\p\_pj `f hy\$ dpsfd'\_p Np\_ Üpfp A\_j fpô\$cph\_p\_p rhL\$pk\_p kLê` Üpfp cie DShZu L\$fhdp, Aphu I su.

cpS>\_p ô\p`\_p qvñk âkNj âvñi Aÿen î u `fkpñdcpC ê\$ pggp kfpÖ\_Nf rS%ap\_p QX\$ spgyL\$ \_p QplX\$ Npdj ô\p`\_p qvñk\_u DShZudp, klcpNu \ep I sp. Ap âkNj s;Apî uA\_j D`[ô\s L\$eL\$fpj A\_j NpdS>\_pj S>Zpiey I sy L\$ vñi dp, ApS>

âÄ\_u I pX\$dpfu h^pf\_pfu L\$Nj A\_j ApTpvñ dpV\$ \_u L\$Nj \u `fsy kñpcMu L\$Nj R; Ap L\$Nj A\_j ApTpvñ\_p dpNvñi ê\$ A\_j gX\$ ANZu dl pðdp Np,^uEAj rhMfu \_pMhp\_u hps L\$fu I su. L\$Nj ApS> cphh^pfp A\_j dpOhpfu\_pj `ep@ b\_u NC R; s; A\_j ApNpdu qvñkdp, cpe c;Nu L\$fhp ApS> kLê` bÜ \hp\_pj kde R;

ê\$ pggpEAj cpS>\_p\_u rhL\$kepÖp kvñcf L\$eL\$fpj dpNvñi @ Ap` sp, S>Zpiey I sy L\$ fpô\$c[¼s A\_j cpS>\_p\_pj dmdÖ R; Ap` Zp dpV\$ vñm L\$sp, vñi dl Öh\_pj R; vñi rl sd, Ap` Zj S>\_sp dpfQpdp, S>\_kd\_Y rhgu\_ul\$Z L\$ey I sy

s;ApA\_j L\$eL\$fpj fpô\$c[¼s\_j S>\_ S>\_dp, bmhñf b\_phhp, `qfî d\_u `fpl\$>\$ L\$fu cpS>\_p\_u rhL\$kepÖp\_j ApNm ^`phhp L\$ePs b\_hp I pl\$g L\$fu I su. dpOhpfu\_p rhj Q¼dp, âÄ `uX\$C fl u R; s; A\_j dpV\$ kÖj Ps \hp L\$eL\$fpj Apl hp\_ L\$ey I sy

cpS>\_p ô\p`\_p qvñk âkNj âvñi\_p ApNhp\_pj rhrh^ ô\p\_pj `f Nep I sp A\_j fpô\$cph\_p\_p rhL\$pk\_p kLê` kpñj ghX\$hu hy\$ dpsfd'\_y Np\_ L\$ey I sy

âvñi cpS>\_p Aÿen dp\_ î u `fkpñdcpC ê\$ pggpA\_j `psp\_p âcphi pmu h¼siedp, S>Zpiey I sy cpS>\_u ehj `pM Üpfp 1857\_p 150dp hjê Aphu ky\$ qaedê\$ u L\$ps s;epf L\$fhp bvñg ehj cpS>\_u Vñd A\_j qaeddp, L\$dp L\$pf sdpd L\$gpL\$fpj s\p Ap qaedr\_dpZdp, kleppNu \\_pf sdpd ie¼sApj gpM gpM Arc\_y\_s spj Ap`y R; kpñj kpñj ehj cpS>\_u Ap L\$dpNufu dpV\$ `pv\$ \_p Aÿen sful\$ Nh° Z A\_çhyR; L\$fZ L\$ Abe

`pggqvñg `pv\$ \_p L\$ sd\_p L\$eL\$fpj ¼epfj Ap vñi \_p i luv\$ epv\$ Apiep \u. Abe `pv\$ \_p ehj L\$eL\$fpj Ap vñi \_u cie c;L\$pm\_u L\$ Brslpk\_u Mbf `Z \_u Äepfj dpfu `pv\$ \_u ehj Vñd; ApTpvñ\_p Ap i luv\$ \_fbL\$Apj epv\$ L\$fu epÖp Üpfp NpdX\$ NpdX\$ S>C sd\_j î ÜpS>g Ap`u R; s; D`fps Ap Brslpk L\$ed\_hu `yñj dmspi fl j s;hp I s;lu Ap qaed\_y r\_dpZ L\$ey R; sdZj `psp\_u gpl\$kpñl ðe\_u cf`f AöMrgs hpZudp, i luv\$

cNstkl\_j apku\_p dpQX\$ gvñshhp\_u Arsd nZj sd\_u dpss kpñj khpv\$ \_u epv\$ spAE L\$fu I su. Ap hMs; D`[ô\s sdpd gpl\$ cphrhcpf b\_u Nep I sp. sdZj ehj\_pj i luv\$ cNstkl S;hp A\_j i luv\$dp, \u âfZp ghj A\_j vñi dpV\$ L\$CL\$ L\$fu R;vñh ehj dpfQp\_j I pl\$g L\$fu I su. Asdp, L\$eL\$dp\_u Apcpfrhq^ âvñi ApC.Vñ. kg\_p L\$phu\_ î u cfscpc X\$Nfj L\$fu I su.



k.kv\$\_p Av\$S> 0 kO\_ j  
fpO\$ rs\_p kbp^\_ rhi\_lu Apcpf  
v\$Mpos\_u QQp^v\$cep\_, NC 4\ u  
dpQ@\_p qv\$tki, cpS>\_p ehj ANZu  
AfjZ S\jguAi LpO\_u ey uAi kfl\$pf  
kpdj ApL\$fp al pfpj L\$sp, L\$uy L\$ Ap  
kfl\$pf b\_u dpefj S> qv\$ pl u\_ A\_j  
Ar\_Zp@L\$ flu Rj, A\_j si\_y L\$FZ  
L\$Njk Rj, L\$Njk ey uAi\_pj dxe  
OVL\$ `n lphp R\$sp, Aj kss  
fpS\k\$e fusj rb\_kgpd\$u\_u  
cph\_p\ u `w\$spj fUpj Rj A\_j si\_lu  
kA ey uAi cpNhu fuy Rj, spZj  
rOv\$ofd'\_p L\$ jhsp gpL\$S\k\$  
bS\j\_p `Z R\$sp, DX\$sp, Apnj  
L\$ep L\$ v\$ dp, dpOhpfu kss h^u  
flu Rj, A\_j ApNpdu qv\$tkpdp, `Z  
kpdpe Nfl Zu\_p bS\j\_j fav\$aj L\$fi  
Aj Iv\$ h^hp\_p AZkpf dmj Rj.  
Mx\$sp\_j e\$ 60 lAf\_u afS>  
dpau\_u Al fps `R\_u `Z Ap`Ops  
b^\_ `ve Ai\_pj A^@Aj Rj L\$ Ap  
epS>\_p A^fu, AspL\$S A\_j `pep\_u  
dylguAp\_j `Sf Av\$S> L\$fu\_j a/\$s  
QV\$Zugnu A\_j dsbpl\$gnu Rj.  
ApL\$X\_u BpOAm Nfub\_j fpL\$gpj \_  
Ap\_u i L\$ AdZj Ahpj `Z Apnj  
L\$ep L\$ L\$Njk\_j si\_p fpS\k\$e  
crh\$e\_u tQsp kspj Rj, Aj\_y  
crh\$e X\$dpX\$M Rj, A\_j si\_zi Al\$  
`R\_u Al\$ ^pfpkcp QV\$ZuAppd,  
`R\_X\$V\$ MpC\_j dsp^pf Njdpiepj Rj.  
Dnf cpfs\_p Nnp-edyp dV\$fu  
`E\$ \_p, gNcN b^p, fpAepdp,\ u  
si\_pj Rj\$ EX\$ Nep bpv\$ `hpNf\_p,  
OZ fpAepj rO`fjp, \_pNpgpX\$  
A\_j dOpgedp, `Z si\_j Al\$fpj  
dpepj Rj, cpS> ArNepf S\jgp,  
fpAepdp, acph ^fphj Rj, Aepfj  
L\$Njk R> \_p\_p, fpAepdp, kurds  
b\_u NC Rj

# Qppdf\ u r\_fpi pdp,, OjfpAigu L\$Njk\_y fpS\k\$e crh\$e A^L\$fdde !!

- l qf W\$Lf

`hpNf\_u QV\$ZuAppd, `R\_X\$V\$  
L\$Njk; Aepfj Aepfj  
kpcchpv\$Apj\_pj kl pfpj gu^pj dpefj  
si\_p cpNj kpcchpv\$ApAj rhospf  
L\$ep Rj Aj rO`fjp\_u ^pfpkcp  
QV\$ZuAj afu Al\$hp`f`fhfp L\$y Rj.  
rO`fjdp, L\$Njk\_pj dv\$fp ey uAj  
kfl\$fpj fpAe\_p rhL\$ k dpV\$ Ap`gp,  
\_pZp, A\_j rhrh^ epS>\_pApj\_p  
AdguL\$Z D`f lspj `fsy Alj  
Adu `X\$gp X\$bfuApAj, Ad\_p  
Qpgpl\$ dxe ddu dprZL\$ kfl\$fpj  
Aj\_pj en `psj S> MpV\$hpdp, kamsp  
dmhu, L\$Njk X\$Qy apX\$u\_j A\$su S>  
flu NC. gpL\$fpj ky`u `psp\_u hps  
`l pQpX\$hp\_y eO S> Aj\_u `pkj fuy  
\_lu, L\$epS`Apj `Z Np^u\_l fy  
`qfhp`fu ApSjbpSj S> ER`mL\$V\$  
L\$ep` L\$fi Rj, `qfZpd o`o\$ Rj.  
rO`fjdp, Qpj\_lu hMs X\$bfu dpfQpAj  
kNp L\$oSj L\$fu A\_j si `Z OZ  
Qsjlpi\_lu h^pfj bl dsu\_lu L\$oSj  
L\$fu. rO`fjp\_u 60 kaepl\_u  
^pfpkcpdp, X\$bfuApj 2003 L\$sp,  
ApV\$ bV\$ h^pfj dmhu Nep; Ad\_j  
49 bV\$ Aj 51.2% ds dpej;  
L\$Njk\_u OZ bV\$ OVL\$ A\_j 10  
`C NC, Aj\_pj kp\_lu `n

ApCAj\_l`uV\$u (BpX\$uEr\_ek  
\_ji\_prgoV\$ `pv\$ Apa rO`fjp `Z  
R> bV\$u OVL\$ A\_j Al\$ S> A\$su  
i %epj. rO`fjdp, X\$bfu dpfQpAj  
1988\_u Al\$ QV\$Zu\_j bpv\$ L\$sp,  
R\$u sdpd QV\$ZuAppd, `kepfj  
39\_lu Apr\_u bV\$ A\_j 49%\_lu  
Apr\_p ds \_lu dmiepj. spd  
R\$sp, L\$Njk\_u KO EX\$u \_lu.  
Aj L\$Nm D`f\_u epS>\_pApj  
A\_j hpZurhgpk\_lu ApNm h^u  
i L\$u \_lu.  
dOpgedp, NC kfl\$fp\_p  
dxe ddu L\$Njk\_p lsp, `Z Ap  
hMsj \_rl lpe. Alj 60  
bV\$dp\_lu 59dp, dsV\$ \_ley Al\$  
bV\$ Ddv\$hp`fu dpe\_lu Mpgu Rj.  
Alj L\$Njk\_j OZ bV\$ h^pfj dmu.  
21 lsp 25 QV\$ep, R\$sp, Aj\_j  
buAj L\$C `n kfl\$fp fQhp dpV\$  
kL\$fp Ap`hp sepf \_lu. Alj  
L\$Njk\_j 25, Aj\_ku`u (ifv\$  
`hpf) 14, ex\$u\_j 11, \_pd  
(My\_lur\_eOj`\_ji\_g AhL\$N  
dhdpv\$ (KHNAM)\_j 1, cpS>\_j  
1, rlg r`ek X\$dpV\$ `pv\$  
(HSPDP)\_j 2 A\_j A`npj\_l`pQ  
bV\$ dmu Rj. L\$Njk\_u bV\$ h^u,

hN OV\$, rhök\_uesp OV\$.  
gplkcp\_p `h® õ`ul\$ `u. Ai.  
kNdp fpÄe\_p fpSŁfZdp, `pR-p  
aep® A\_i sd\_p gplkcp  
dsrhöspf\_p A\_i\$ cpN Npfp\_i  
rlëkdp, hQöh VL\$hu fpzey sd\_p  
\_söhdp, A\_i ku`u 14 bll\$ dmhu  
NC. A\_i L\$Nk\_p\_i rhL\$` \_lu b\_u  
i L\$, Ä; L\$ 1972 `R\_x dÖpgedp,  
L\$C A\_i\$ `n\_j Qp; Mu blzsu \_lu  
dmu. `fsy L\$Nk\_j kNp\_lu vřf  
fpMhp kNdp d/2d gpN\_i R\_x s\_lu  
S> 11 bll\$ Äs\_pf eX\$`u\_p \_sp  
L\$ f fpj\_p \_söhdp, dÖpge  
äpNřkh Agpek (MPA)  
A[ösöhdp, Apiey, A\_i sdp,  
cpS> krls\_p sdpd `npi A\_i bi  
A`npi ÄX\$sp, 31 kæep\_lu blzsu  
`C R\_x.

\_pNpgrpX\$dp, `Z 60dp\_lu 59  
bll\$`u QM\$Zu `C R\_x AI] `Z  
cpS>\_y kd\® ^fphsp \_pNpgrpX\$  
`u`ek äpV\$ (NPF)\_j 26 bll\$ř  
dmu R\_x; s\_j D`fps cpS>\_p bi A\_i  
A\_i ku`u\_p bi kæep\_i dmu\_j k;ep  
30 `C, A`npi A\_i `Z VL\$ř ÄI f  
L\$sp, Ap dpfQp\_i afu kfl\$ř fQi j.  
AI] QM\$Zu\_p bi ÖZ`dri\_p S>  
bpL\$ I pph R\$sp, fpÄe`pg\_p `v\$ř  
vřf epN L\$fu\_j, L\$Nk\_i rh`p\_kcp\_y  
rhkS® L\$řpiey lsy A\_i pi DI p`pi  
k;v\$ ky`u `epi lspi; rhkS®\_y  
A\_i dpÖ L\$řZ dpfQp\_i blzsu  
Npdp\_hu I pph\_y A`pey lsy A\_i s\_i  
blzsu `fhp L\$řhp\_u sL\$ `Z  
\_lpsu A`pC. dsv\$řfp\_i L\$Nk\_j  
A\_i pi S;hp Ap`u v\$`pi R\_x.

kpr\_ep\_p \_söhdp,  
dpÖ Npdpiey

Apd L\$Nk, Ns hj pëp, A\_i\$  
`R\_x A\_i\$ fpÄe Npdp\_hu NC R\_x.

Nep hj Öp, (2007) S> A\_i Z\_i `pQ  
^pfpkcpdp, `R\_X\$V\$ Mp^u.  
DÑfävř, DÑfpMX\$, R`NukNY\$,  
rblpf A\_i `Äbdp\_lu s\_lpi R\_x\$  
EX\$ Nep `R\_x N\$řfps A\_i  
lqepZpdp, cpS>\_j rhS`epi dmiep.  
ApS\_x cpS> R> fpÄepdp, A\_i\$ř; I p\_l  
A\_i ÖZdp, NMB^\_ kpl\_i kNpdp,  
R\_x Adp, I hi \_pNpgrpX\$`pi Ddfp\_i  
`i j. Apd vřk fpÄepdp, A\_i kNpdp,  
A\_i\$ř; I p\_l L\$ cpNuvřfudp, R\_x  
L\$řpV\$ ^pfpkcp\_p rhkS® hMs\_u  
[ö`rs ÄCA\_i spi s\_i hMs\_i ArNepf  
fpÄepdp, cpS> kNp `f lspi.  
ApS\_x L\$Nk e\_i L\$` äL\$řZ  
L\$řpV\$`u QM\$Zu `pR\_x Wřghp\_u  
fds fdu flu R\_x L\$řZ AI]  
cpS>\_u i v\$esp h^u NC R\_x huk  
hfk `lgp, cpS>\_u A\_i\$ `Z  
fpÄepdp, kNp \_lpsu, A\_i L\$Nk  
R;hpAg\_u lsu. ApS\_x cpS> ApNm  
\_ul\$nu Nep; R\_x A\_i L\$Nk XNdNu  
flu R\_x; A\_i \_pC`pÖ R\_x L\$ Ap huk  
hj Öp\_lu vřk hj® kpr\_ep Np^u  
L\$Nk A`Yenp füp, R\_x kpr\_ep\_p  
\_söhdp, L\$Nk\_i dpÖ Npdpiey R\_x  
dmiey L\$ř\_y \_lu.

Ngpdu\_p, hj pë\_u `Z  
DS;hZu !

`n\_y ädM`v\$ A\_i\$řpfy vřk  
hj® A\_i\$ř; L\$ kpl\_u h`pfi Nmp dpV\$  
cpNhhp bvřg hX\$ä`p` krls  
sdpd L\$Nk\_u Ap\_i kpr\_ep Np^u\_j  
Arc\_v\$ Ap`hp vřX\$ Nep.  
L\$Nk\_u `uR\_x V\$ i e\$ `C A\_i  
Nmp\_p, R\_x`p, vřk hj® kpr\_ep  
Np^u\_p A`Ye`n`v\$`p, R\_x L\$Nk\_i  
DS;hZu spi L\$fu `Z i\_j\_u A\_i A\_i\$  
khp R\_x gpl\$ř pl\_u vřf dp, fpSŁšie  
`npi `Z gpl\$řÖ\_p r\_edp; dš;ö  
Qpg; A;hu A`np lpe R\_x.

AdqfL\$dp, Aöepfi fpö\$`p  
ädM`v\$`p Ddvřhpfp\_i \_1/2\$ L\$řhp\_u  
äq;ep Qpgu flu R\_x öep, fu [ägL\$`  
A\_i X\$řpV\$`\_pd\_p bi dye`n R\_x  
A\_i Ap`nppdp, Ddvřhp`\_1/2\$ L\$řhp  
dpV\$ `Z Ap;sqfL\$ dsv\$`\_lpe R\_x  
`n\_p ärs\_r`Ap\_i fpÄehpf dsv\$`  
L\$ř; R\_x A\_i A\_i fus\_i `n\_p\_i Ddvřhp  
\_1/2\$`\_lpe R\_x A\_i s\_i fpö`ädM`v\$  
QM\$e spi `Z bi V\$`u h`pfi A\_i  
`v\$ D`f flu i L\$ř; \_lu. cpfsdp,  
L\$Nk A\_i\$ A;hp fpö`ie `n R\_x S\_xdp,  
`n\_p `psp\_p lppAp\_i dpV\$ `Z  
k`p`l`ie QM\$Zu `lsu \_lu. ApTpv\$  
`R\_x spi L\$Nk\_i \_l fy`Np^u  
`qfhp`u i fZpNrs öhuL\$řfu gu^u  
R\_x A\_i Ap`qfhp L\$Nk\_j bp`L\$  
ÄNuf dp\_u\_j Qp; R\_x vřk vřk hj®  
ky`u A\_i\$ S> iel\$`s A\_i s\_i `Z A\_i\$  
S> L\$ř`u A`Yen`v\$ cpNhi A\_i pi  
Nh® L\$Nk L\$ř; öepfi öhpcprhL\$ äñ  
`lpe L\$ Ap DS;hZu `ndp, ähsöp`  
rb\_gpl\$ř pl\_u, Ap`Mv\$ A\_i Npdp  
dp\_k\_u DS;hZu rkhpe i y R\_x ?  
h\_i hpv\$`p Npdp b\_hy, A\_i  
hmu `pR\_x A\_i`u R\_x`u `pl\$řfu  
A;hu L\$Nk\_u gpl\$ř pl\_u\_j L\$řZ\_i  
`n\_u Avř A\_i ey\_u A\_i`p OV\$ř  
`Z qÜ`pdp, R\_x` qfZpd; \_spNufu\_u  
MQdMQ R\_x, L\$eL\$řp® L\$řCA\_i  
b\_hy \_lu.

sL\$řpv\$ L\$Nk bfpbf akpC R\_x  
Ap qÜ`p L\$Nk\_j kss L\$řfu  
Mpe R\_x; bNpky Mphp S\$sp, dpV\$dp,  
`spky `X\$ A\_i bepe; L\$řÖdp, dmgu  
kNp\_p\_i `Z A\_i kv\$ epN \_lu L\$řfu  
i L\$. kpr\_ep Np^u\_p \_söhdp, A\_i Z\_i  
Üj A\_i ^Zp\_u fpS`urs Qgphu,  
gÖdsuhpv\$ Qgpi`epi, dsbpl\$`p  
fpSŁšfZ\_u `fpl\$`\$ L\$řfu. `qfZpd;  
gpl\$ř`pi cđ cpNp Nep. A\_i `R\_x

QV\$ZuAppdp, `R>X\$V\$ i e\$ \C.  
 X\$bfuApl\_p V\$L\$ Qpgsu kFL\$F\_ j  
 X\$bfuApl\_p v\$F\$L\$ d\$ji \_Qphsp füp.  
 A\$epfj My\$ `ndp, S> Aij\$gu  
 rhkhppqv\$sp R> L\$ AdqfL\$ kp\i\_p  
 `fdpl L\$fpf\_p d\$ji AgN AgN  
 hpspi kcmpe R> âZh dMfÆ L\$ i  
 R> L\$ `fdpl L\$fpf dpV\$ L\$C kFL\$F\_y  
 brgv\$ \_ \_ A`pe. buÆ bpSy  
 hX\$â^p\_ d\_dpil\_ tkN Ad\_u  
 kFL\$F\_u v\$F\$L\$ r\_óamsp dpV\$ Ad\_u  
 `fppNpdu A\_i X\$uA\_i kFL\$F D`f  
 v\$ji \_pi V\$ji gpi Y\$pmi R> (5du dpQ,  
 gpl\$kc\_p\_y âhQ\_) A\_i si\_p bi S>  
 qv\$hk `R> h` hX\$â^p\_  
 AV\$grbl pfu hpS>\_jeu\_i cuód  
 r`spdl L\$ u\_i cpfs-AdqfL\$  
 `fdpl kr^ L\$fhdp, dv\$Npf \hp  
 A`ug L\$ji R> cpS>\_i ANpD\ u  
 ô`ô\$ L\$gy R> L\$ si AdqfL\$ kp\i  
 iell pbdL\$ kb^p\_i rldpesu R>  
 `Z cpfs\_p L\$C `Z cprh  
 hX\$â^p\_ ÓuSy, `pMFZ \_ L\$fu i L\$  
 Ahu i fspmp L\$C L\$fpf\_pi V\$L\$ \_  
 Ap`u i L\$ L\$Nk\_u qU^p A\_i R> L\$  
 L\$fpf\_u qv\$ pcp, A\_i \$ji I p\i ApNm  
 h^u\_i X\$bfuApl\_y kd\` Npphu\_j  
 hQNmp\_u gpl\$kc\_p QV\$Zu\_i  
 AphL\$fh u L\$ `pR> Wghu ? A\_i  
 QV\$Zudp, Æs\_pi rhöpk \_\u  
 A\_i `n\_u Av\$ \_p \_spApi  
 D`fps ey uA\_i\_p V\$L\$V\$ `npi hl gu  
 QV\$Zu BÄR>sp \_\u. si\ u âZh A\_i \$  
 hps bpgi R> hX\$â^p\_ buÆ hps  
 L\$ji R>

fpS>dpNpE\_p gyepL\$ A^fp  
 hX\$â^p\_i ey uA\_i u  
 r\_óamspApi dpV\$ A\_i X\$uA\_i D`f  
 v\$ji \_pi V\$ji gpi Y\$pepi \$epfj L\$CL\$  
 V\$L\$ L\$fu I su : "L\$ sp cu qv\$hp\_p,  
 ky\_sp cu qv\$hp\_p' S`hy L\$Nk\_y

hgZ R> Apr\ES rhL\$pk dpV\$  
 BpöpöV\$Qf ADes S>efu -  
 Ar\_hpe® Ipe R> Adp, fosp,  
 huS\$mu, `pZu hNfi dye bpbsp  
 R> hpS>\_jeu kFL\$F\_j v\$ji \_p v\$F\$L\$  
 fpÄe A\_i DÑf\ u v\$Nz A\_i `h`u  
 `röd\_p rhöspfi dpV\$ fpS>dpNpE  
 bp^hp\_u epS>\_p Adgdp, dL\$ I su  
 A\_i `pssp\_p L\$epm v\$cep\_  
 r\_`pffs gyepL\$ji `fp L\$ep® Isp.  
 fosp, A\_i kâk-hi A\_i I pChj  
 bpbs ey uA\_i kFL\$F\_y L\$d  
 i fdS>\_L\$ fusj ^udy füy R> A\_i My\$  
 si\_p dÓpgej L\$öey R> dpQ®  
 drl\_p\_p `Igp dNmhpfi (4\ u  
 dpQ®) hX\$â^p\_i fOgu "L\$dV\$u App  
 k\$fuT' kdn dÓpgej Äifdp,  
 L\$öey R> L\$ si fospApi dpV\$ ey uA\_i  
 kFL\$F\_j \_½\$ L\$ggp gyepL\$dp, Ml  
 `pR> m R> A\_i \$ Dv\$ I fZ ÄCA\_i  
 2007-08\_p hj® dpV\$ \_ji\_g  
 I pChj X\$hg`dpV\$ äpNpD (NHDP)  
 I Wm Qpf A\_i R> gi\_p 811  
 qL\$du. \_p fospApi dpV\$ L\$pv\$V\$  
 Ap`hp\_p Isp, `Z I pChj  
 Ap\ppfV\$ (NHA)A\_i a%\$ 42.8  
 qL\$du. \_p fosp\_p L\$pv\$V\$ S> Apæp  
 R> `Igpj sb½\$pi spi A\_i X\$uA\_i hMsj  
 ^d`dpV\$ Qpgy legpi, Ap fosp spi  
 buÄ sb½\$pi A\_i \$ cpN R> A\_i  
 ey uA\_i 2004\ u kNpdp, R> Ap  
 sb½\$ dpV\$ S> I pChj Ap\ppfV\$A\_i  
 Qpf A\_i R> gi\_p 2,013 qL\$du.  
 fosp\_y ApepS>\_ L\$ey I sy, `Z bpep  
 R> dpO 846 qL\$du, A\_i \$ji L\$ a%\$  
 42.03%, A`y gyepL\$ `Z `pf  
 \_\u `X\$ey A\_i S> fusj dpQ®,  
 2008dp, `fp \sp ÓuÄ A\_i  
 `pQdp sb½\$ \_p Apl\$ \$ `Z Ap S>  
 L\$ pZu L\$ji R> ÓuÄ sb½\$ \_p  
 gyepL\$ \_y a%\$ 8.48% L\$d S> \ey

R> A\_i `pQdp sb½\$ I Wm a%\$  
 29.45% L\$d \ey R> ÓuÄ  
 sb½\$dp, 3278 qL\$du. fosp `fp  
 L\$fh\_p Isp, \ep dpO 435  
 qL\$du. `Igp sb½\$ \_p, L\$V\$gl\$ L\$d  
 `Z IÆ `fp, \_\u \ep, ÄZL\$F  
 öpppi d\$sb spi A\_i X\$uA\_i hMsj  
 \egp L\$d `R>, \_hy L\$d S\$S>  
 ädpZdp, \ey R> Ap sb½\$dp,  
 khZ® Qsc\$> \_pi `Z kdphji R>  
 Adp, Ad\_i A\_i X\$uA\_i ½ep, \_X\$u ?  
 2004dp, kNp D`f Apiep `R>  
 Qpf hj é `Z, R> \$ 2000\_p hj ep,  
 i e\$ \egpi A\_i ApNm ^`spi fl gpi  
 äpS>V\$ `fpj \hp\_p IÆ AZkpf  
 \_\u. khZ® Qsc\$> spi bi hj®  
 `Igp, `fpj L\$fh\_p gyepL\$ I sy

X\$dpX\$m A\SO\_p  
 kFL\$fu Apl\$ \$

A\SO X\$dpX\$m b\_u Q\ey  
 I pph\_y spi Av\$S>\_Ó\_u `hR`yepA\_i  
 äNV\$ \egp kFL\$F\_p BL\$ \_prdl\$ khf  
 S> L\$ji R> huS\$mu DÖ`pv\$ kss  
 OV\$ey, R> Arâg-qX\$kc\_bf  
 2006\_u kfMpdZudp, 2007\_p  
 A\_i S> kdeNmpdp, 7.5% \u OV\$ \_j  
 6.6% huShqU v\$ \epi. A\_i S>  
 Nmpdp, qfapC\_fuApi Üpfp  
 `V\$rgeddp, hqU v\$ 11.1% \u  
 OV\$ \_j 6.4% \epi; rkdV\$  
 DÖ`pv\$ \_pi hqU v\$ 10.5% \u  
 8.2% \epi, fghj `qfhl\_dp, hqU  
 v\$ 9.7% \u OV\$ \_j 8.2% \epi,  
 rhdp\_ `qfhl\_ (v\$ dp) `k\$S`f  
 V\$qaL\$ 37.0% \u OV\$ \_j 24.1%  
 \epi, V\$gl\$ey L\$ \_ nÖi hpefgk  
 ÄX\$Z\_pi hqU v\$ 46.9% \u  
 OV\$ \_j 44.5% \epi. ey uA\_i  
 kFL\$F Ap `uR> \W\_u rkqUApi  
 ESshp dpNj R> ?

MXIspl\_u afS>dpau bdfN  
`v\$ qv`hkdP, 70 Ap `Ops

IdZp, fplg Np^u\_j AOp\_L\$  
Åji QX\$ey A\_j MXIspl\_u v`hp  
dpau\_u epS>p Mpdues Iphp\_y  
k,kv`dp, L\$Nk\_p kae sful\$  
cpjZ Wp`ey AjZi L\$uy L\$ `ues  
A\_j rb`ues Mpsu\_pi saphs  
Yep\_dp, `u ghpepi, bi I`v\$  
S>du\_u dprgl\$ spj `v\$ `fsy  
A\_pS> DNp`hp dpv\$ `Z Apr`u R`  
sj`u v`hp dpau dpv\$ dep` h^pfhu  
ÅCAi hNfi, Apdp, `hy i y R`?

gpgy\_p fghj; bS`v\$ A\_j  
rQv`bfd'p gpl`fS`L\$ \_pZpL\$ue  
Ay`S> `O\_p Ap^pfj Qv\$Zu\_u  
h`fZu sfhp\_p, k`\_p, rhMfpp,  
gpAep, Apl`\$`\_u cdAm`u gpl`  
blz Mj `ep Ipe Ahp gpAey\_rl.  
rQv`bfdj MXIspl\_u L\$S> dpau\_u  
Ålfps L\$fu Aj `R`\_p `v\$  
qv`hkdP, S> 70 MXIspl\_u  
Ap`bdI DepApj L\$fu. sdp, 32  
dl pfp`\$ (rhv`c`p 24 krl s) A\_j  
38 Ap^`\_p MXIspl\_u kdphj R`  
Ap Ap`bdI DepApj dpO `ursrhj eL\$  
rhfp^\_j L\$fZj R` Ahp dp`\_pfp A\_j  
d\_ph`pfp dM`ri fpdZuApj R` e\$  
60 I`Af\_pi A\_j Apl`\$` e\$ Apl`\$`  
Ap\_u\_j Arsi ep`\$s `Z` gpl`fS`L\$  
Mg `p`hpdp, Apiepi R` sj`u \_  
MXIs Mj R` \_ bpl` Mj R`  
bpl`\_j OZ hj`p kdeNmpdp,  
spdp, \_pZp, dmu S>ij Ahu  
rQv`bfd' I`ep`pfZ Ap`j R` `Z  
bpl`\_j Ap hj`p, A\_j kp`i fL\$  
dp`h hpmhp\_u R` A\_j `R` Aphsp  
hj`\_hp \_pZpdOu \_pZp, Ql`h; Aj  
`R` bu`A \_pZpdOu Ql`h; sj`u fpl  
Åhp\_u R` \_pd \_rl Ap`hp\_u  
i fsj; dl pfp`\$ fpAe L\$; Apj bpl`  
kp`i kL\$mpAgp A\_j r`\_oZps; L\$uy L\$  
v`hpv`f MXIs, `v\$ `pv\$ bp^u\_j `fu

\_rl spj O`v\$ O`v\$ fL\$dl spj cfj S>  
R` kph dp`hp L\$fu `X\$ Ahu  
fL\$dl 8-10% S> Ipe R` Ap  
epS>p A\_j sfa b^p S> MXIspl\_u  
v`\_sOpf Wp`h; R` bu`E bpSy  
bpl`\_j S` O`v\$ O`v\$ `Z v`f hj`  
`p`h fL\$dl dmsu lsu sj`p`u hrQs  
L\$; R` bpl`\_j srmev v`Mpi; A\_j  
\_pZp, dmhp dpv\$ dp`gl\$ MpO  
rkhp L\$ y `u. MXIs\_u dyl`gu Aj  
R` L\$ Mp\_Nu hj` pfu L\$ i fpa `pk`u  
gu^gp, \_pZp, kfl`fu epS>\_p`u  
dpa `hp\_p, `u. dl pfp`\$dp, spj  
kdppe fusj `pQ A\_j`\_u dprgl`  
Ipe R` rhv`c` `pZu\_u AR`\_pi  
rhospf R` tkQpC `u. Dep, bi  
A\_j`\_u dep` dL\$fu S`hu R` Ahp  
S> by`gMX`\_y R`.

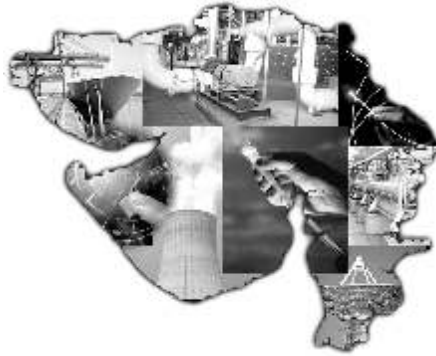
Apr`ES rhL\$`k`\_pi  
cd cpNsp kfl`fu Apl`\$`

Ihj R`ou hps S` bS`v\$  
Apl`\$` gpl`fS`L\$ dp\_u\_j Qv\$Zu  
Aeshp\_u Api p fpMsp lsp Aj amj  
sd gpNsy `u. sj`u Qv\$Zu `epfi,  
A\_j qu`p L\$Nk`\_j R` A\_j bpSy  
L\$Nk AYenp kkv`ie `n\_u  
bpl`dp, Qv\$Zu\_u s`epfu\_u lpl`g L\$; R`  
bu`E bpSy h`\$a^p` hlg  
Qv\$Zu \_rl S> Aphj Ahu I`ep`pfZ  
Ap`j R` Aj`y `Z L\$fZ R` bS`v\$  
`R` dpQ` d`rl`\_p`\_p `l`gp  
A`hp`p`epdp, S> aNhp`\_pi v`f 5%  
\_p Apl`\$`\_j hv`hu Nepj Apr`ES  
rhL\$`k gNcN o`rNs `C Nepj R`  
A\_j sdp, aNhp` (dpO`hpfu) h^i spj  
dy` Ar`\_hpe`R` Ahp hpg o`v`v\$`\_u  
`v\$ S` `u. dpN` L\$; R` sj`p  
dsj; A`X`\_u`\_pi 7% v`f R`\_fpdZpi  
R` cpfs`\_p A`S`O`\_u kpBT Åsp,  
\_p`\_pi A\_j `udpi R` Ap v`f `Z  
krhR k`v`f`\_p A\_j`\_pfp rhL\$`k`\_j

Apcpfu R` `Z DUpN A\_j Mpsudp,  
`C flgu `uR`\_j W`\_pi Adp, `XOp;  
\_u `X`\_pi, dsGb Aphsy hj`  
L`fdu AR`\_s A\_j dpO`hpfu\_y l`pC  
i L\$ `Z Adp, rQv`bfd'\_j i y? Aj  
S`hpbv`fu spj \_hp \_pZpdOuAj  
Dw`h`hp\_u R`\_j?

ÅbeyApfu-2007 A\_j Åbey  
2008\_p (hj`\_p `a`d v`k  
drl`\_p) Apl`\$` kfmphuAj spj  
Apr`ES n`O\_u `uR`\_j W`\_pi O`v`\_j 5.3%  
`ey MpZ (dpCbk) 7.7% O`v`\_j  
1.8%, D`pv` (d`ep`QqfN)  
12.3% `u 5.9%, huS> D`pv`  
8.3% `u 3.3%, b`TL\$ N`X`T  
(`ep`\_u h`fpi u Qu`Å) 12.0%  
`u O`v`\_j 3.5%, L\$`e` N`X`T  
A`v`g; L\$ d`X`fpl`Z`\_u `pfp`i ui u  
S`hu D`pv` k`l`peL\$ Qu`Å\_y  
D`pv` 16.3% `u O`v`\_j 2.1%  
`C Ney R` AY`f hj` `R` `l`gu  
S> hpf Apl`\$` 10% `u \_uQj Nepj  
R` A\_j 2000\_p hj` `R`\_pi Ap  
kp`\_u \_uQpi Apl`\$ R` di\_u`fu  
B[`h` dpv\$ (v`k`\_p`v` rkhpe)  
10.1% `u O`v`\_j 3.8%  
(bpv`opl`\_j) A\_j L\$`E`ydf  
X`f`p`ekdp, 5.3% `u 3.1%\_pi  
O`v`X`\_j \_p`ep`pi R` kdN`sep  
Ap`D`prNL\$ rhL\$`k 11.2% `u O`v`\_j  
8.7% `f Aphu Nepj R` Ap  
Apl`\$` My\$ L\$`O` kfl`f`\_p k`pv`g  
o`v`v`v`v`v`g Ap`NE`pCT`j`\_  
(cso)\_p R` A\_j 12du dpQ`  
2008\_p qv`h`k; `ANV\$ `egp R`  
L\$Nk Åep, l`p`\_pMj Aj f`pM  
A\_j `mdp, afhpC Åe Ahu L\$`Z  
l`pgs`\_j L\$fZj L\$Nk r`\_fpi pAp`\_u  
OfpC NC R` Ap r`\_fpi p A\_j`\_p  
\_spAp`\_p, rhkhpv` rh`\_p`pdp, `ANV\$  
`C fl`u R`

Appv\$Ars rhöspfdp,  
rk¼gkg A\_iurdep fpN\_ı  
\_p\hp fpÄe kFL\$fi\_pı r\_ ^pP  
80 `funZ LpÖpı L\$epPhs



## ગુજરાત ભાજપ સરકારના આગવા સમાચાર

fpÄe\_p Appv\$Ars rhöspfdp,  
Åhp dmsp rk¼gkg A\_iurdep  
fpN\_ı \_p\hp dpV\$ fpÄe kFL\$fi  
krhi jı Yep\_ LpÖpı L\$ey Rı v\$nZ  
N\$`fıps\_p `pQ rS%apAppdp, 80  
Sı\$ıgp, `funZ LpÖpı L\$epPhs  
L\$fhdp, Apıep, Rı

Appv\$Ars rhöspf Ahp v\$nZ  
N\$`fıps\_p `pQ rS%apAppdp, rk¼gkg  
A\_iurdep fpN ANı gpl\$AN\$  
L\$mhpe sı dpV\$ kdebÜ ApepS>  
L\$fhdp, Aphu fıy, Rı. Ap  
rS%apAppdp, gpıı u\_p `funZ Üpfp  
r\_v\$ \_kpfhpf Ap`hdp, Aphı Rı  
80 Sı\$ıgp, `funZ LpÖpı L\$epPhs  
L\$fu\_ı gpıı u\_y `funZ L\$fhdp, Aphı  
Rı. hgkpx\$ fısv\$ \_ LpÖ\_p  
klepNdp, keııs fısv\$ rk¼gkg  
hplı\$ =u-`fıj\_p g, r\_hpfhp\_p  
âepkpi Ip\ ^fhdp, Aphu fıy Rı  
sıdS> âdeıL\$ LpÖ\_p kâepı\_y  
ku¼gkg `funZ A\_ı r\_v\$ \_  
Ap`hp dpV\$ `pQ hj\_ıpı âpSıV\$  
dSıf L\$fhdp, Apıepı Rı

Appv\$Ars rhöspfdp, rk¼gkg  
A\_iurdep\_p v\$ıApıı apgıX\$  
ApkX\$\_u V\$ıgıv\$, Sıeıf S>Zpeı  
v\$ıpdL\$ v\$hpApı A\_ı ApV\$ıbpepıV\$  
v\$hpApı\_y rhsfZ L\$fhdp, Aphı Rı  
h^ıdp, hpfhpf rk¼gkg\_u  
Bkukdp, Sısp v\$ıApıı AÜs\_  
kpfhpf Sıhu L\$ İpCX\$ııkuefıuep  
\_pd\_u v\$hp Ap`u İpıö`V\$ıgdı,  
v\$ıMg L\$fu Or\_>\$ kpfhpf `Z `ıfu  
`pXıhdp, Aphı Rı

fpÄedp, Npkh^@ dpV\$  
Qpf LpÖpı L\$eP\$ :  
R%op, bı hj\_ıp, ê\$. 5602.42  
gpM\_ıı MQ@L\$ıpeıı  
kdN° v\$ı dp, N\$`fıps Aı\$ Ahy  
fpÄe Rı Äep, Npııı İðep kpdı  
ârsb^ Rı Npııı kh^@ dpV\$  
fpÄe kFL\$fi A\_ııh^ âepkpi Ip\  
^epRı Npkh^@ dpV\$ fpÄedp, Qpf  
dye LpÖpı L\$eP\$ Rı Sıdp, R%op, bı  
hj\_ı v\$ıçep\_ ê\$. 5602.42  
gpM\_ıı MQ@ L\$fu\_ı kh^@ dpV\$  
âepkpi L\$fhdp, Apıep Rı

fpÄedp, Sı Qpf LpÖpı L\$eP\$  
Rı sıdp, b\_pkl\$ıı rS%apdp, `ıy  
DR`f LpÖ `ıfp spgıı L\$ıfS> L\$AR>  
rS%apdp, `ı DR`f LpÖ, cS> kfs  
rS%apdp, `ıy DR`f LpÖ, dpXıhu A\_ı  
fpSıL\$ıv\$ rS%apdp, `ıy DR`f LpÖ,  
cshX\$ spgııı ^pıfıE\_ıı kdphıı  
\pe Rı Ap LpÖpı Mpsı Npkh^@  
dpV\$ rhrh^ L\$eP\$ıı ApepS>  
krls `ıy\_ı rhL\$ık, `ıky`pfZp  
epS>\_p L\$Öd buS> Dð`pv\$  
krls\_u L\$ıdNufı L\$fhdp, Aphı Rı

fpÄe kFL\$fi Npkh^@ dpV\$  
rhrh^ epS>\_pApı Adgu b\_pıhu Rı  
sdp, Npıı pmp\_p rhL\$ık dpV\$ khpNu  
Npıı pmp rhL\$ık epS>\_p İııııı  
`pSıf` pmpııı kdı b\_pıhıp rhrh^  
klıpe Ap`hdp, Aphı Rı A\_ı  
Npıı pmp-`pSıf` pıı Mpsı İıı  
kh^@ LpÖpı\_u öp`\_p L\$fhdp,  
Aphu Rı `ııy`pg\_ Mpsı Üpfp  
\_Ehu ql\$ıd kpy\$ `ıfp `pXıh\_p\_u  
epS>\_p Adgu Rı sı İıııı kpy\$ `ıfp  
`pXıhdp, Aphı Rı D`fıps DNd ^Z  
`ıv\$ L\$fhı dpV\$ DNd Ap\_ııııL\$  
kpy\$ıhpR`fXı\_y Dð`pv\$ L\$fhdp,  
Aphı Rı Npkııp ApepN Üpfp İıı  
Appıv\$ı Nuf/L\$ıfS> kpy\$ `Z `ıfp  
`pXıhdp, Aphı Rı AıL\$ıS `ıy\_  
rhL\$ık LpÖpı Üpfp L\$Öd buS>ıı\_u  
L\$ıdNufı A\_ı Or\_>\$ `ıky`pfZp  
epS>\_p\_p, LpÖpı Üpfp L\$Öd  
buS>ı, `ııııııı L\$ı`ıı\_u  
L\$ıdNufı `Z L\$fhdp, Aphı Rı

Ap D`fıps Npkh^@ ANı  
gpL\$AN\$ L\$mhpe sı dpV\$ dye  
LpÖpı Üpfp A\_ııh^ S>AN\$ı\_p



âdpZ`0 dpmhph dpV\$ qX\$EV\$g  
HÁgji gb L\$gS>dp, lphu S\$efu  
l pC fpÄedp, 31 ÁbeyApfu  
2008\_u [ôrsA; 12 kfl\$fu  
L\$g;Ádp, 39 rb\_ kfl\$fu  
A\_yfr\_s L\$g;Á; sdS> ÓZ  
ey\_hrk\$Ap; dmu 54 kô\pAppd,  
qX\$EV\$g HÁgui gb\_u i e\$Aps  
L\$fhpdp, Aphu R; Ap qX\$EV\$g  
HÁgui gb\_u dv\$u L\$gS>p  
rhÜp\A; ANZE cpj p\_y rhi j  
op\_ âpá L\$fu i L\$; .

N\$fps \_pgS> L\$; pfj \_ \_  
âpfrcL\$ L\$e@ps>\_p  
ApMfu Ap; Apàepi

dyledou i u \_fp0cpC dpv\$A;  
N\$fps\_p ApÜprNL\$ A\_ dpmMpl\$e  
rhL\$K s\p Apr`L\$ ânrsdp,  
h^su S\$su L\$; m dp\_hi [¼s\_u  
S\$efeps\_j Yep\_dp, fpMu\_j "N\$fps  
\_pgS> L\$; pfj \_' \_p iehkpreL\$  
Aæpk\$dp; rhôs A\_ ky\_ròs  
L\$fhp S>Zpìey R;

ri nZ rhcpN Üpfp  
dyledou u kdn N\$fps \_pgS>  
L\$; pfj \_ \_u L\$e@ps>\_p AN;  
DÁOösue bll\$dp, `fpdi @aös;S  
fs\ L\$fhpdp, Apìep l sp, fpÄedp,  
fpS>Npfu\_u \_hu rhL\$ku fl;gu  
rnrsÁ; A\_ L\$; m dp\_hi [¼s dpV\$y  
Asf OV\$X\$hp dyledou uA;  
dp\_hrhL\$K\_p n0dp, N\$fps \_pgS>  
L\$; pfj \_ \_u fQ\_p L\$fu R; A\_  
âpfrcL\$ sb½\$ 70 S>V\$gp  
iehkepgnu Aæpk\$dp; \_`ky\$Nu  
L\$fu\_j s;\_p âri nZ dpV\$ 283  
S>V\$gp âri nZ L\$0; i e\$ L\$pi ;  
S>dp, ApCV\$ A\_ \_p; ApCV\$  
Aæpk\$dp; kdp; L\$fhpdp,

N\$fps \_pgS> L\$; pfj \_ kp\; "ôL\$; ' \_y kL\$g\_

dyledou u \_fp0cpC dpv\$A; ANZE cpj pdp, hpsQus\_p L\$; ee AN;\_p  
âri nZ dpV\$ \_p "ôL\$; ' (SCOPE) âps>V\$y agL\$ iep`L\$ b\_phhp A\_ N\$fps  
\_pgS> L\$; pfj \_ \_p iehkpreL\$ L\$; ee\_p; Aæpk\$dp; k;Ns epAe "rkgbk'  
kp\; h^y N;ZpDLS ky'pfp L\$fhp kQìey R;

ri nZ rhcpN\_p D`â; dyledou u kdn "ôL\$; ' âps>V\$ \_p AL\$ hj @p  
L\$e@\_u kdunp fs\ L\$fhpdp, Aphu l su. N\$fps\_p, ehL\$-ehsuAp; dpV\$ ANZE\_p  
âri nZ dpV\$ \_u iep`L\$ b\_gu gpNZu kp\; k;Ns b;ps>Npf ri rns; L\$g;Ádp,  
Aæpk L\$sp rhÜp\A; DÜpN A\_ âps>V\$dp, ANZE cpj p\_u S\$efeps  
kp\; \_u dp\_hi [¼s\_y r\_dpZ hNf;\_j Yep\_dp, gC\_j DÜpNNP; A\_ Mp\_Nu  
cpNuv\$fu\_u ôL\$; \_y agL\$ rhL\$Kphhp\_p, kQ\_p; Ap kdunp bll\$dp, dyledou uA;  
L\$ep l sp,

N\$fps \_pgS> L\$; pfj \_ kp\; "ôL\$; '-âps>V\$y kL\$g\_ L\$fu\_j Apr; audp,  
ANZE hpsQus\_y kpf; âri nZ dmu fl; A\_ S>Ap; kpf; N;ZpL\$u DÑuZ`pe  
s;\_j "au'dp, âp;kp l \_ Ap`hp\_p s\p "ôL\$; ' \_p âdpZ`0; dri dp ky\_ròs L\$fhp  
`Z dyledou uA; kQìey l sy

ApNpdu i hrZL\$ h;\_p Arâg-d;S>\_p r0dprkL\$ kdedp, N\$fpsdp,  
60,000 D`fps\_p, ehL\$-ehsuAp; "ôL\$; '-âps>V\$ \_p ANZE hpsQus\_p  
âri nZdp, Aphfu gh;\_y Arcep\_ D`pX\$hpdp, Apìey R; S>dp, 20 l Áf S>V\$gp  
ri nL\$; \_p `Z kdph; L\$pi ; dyledou uA; "ôL\$; ' \_u gpL\$âes;\_j Yep\_dp, gC\_j  
s;\_j ehpi [¼s dpV\$y ANZE âri nZ\_y Apv\$g\_ b\_phhp rl dpes L\$fu l su.

Apìep; R; Arâg dri \_p\_p As;  
N\$fps \_pgS> L\$; pfj \_ 10  
ApCV\$ A\_ 15 \_p; ApCV\$  
L\$; k)k kp\; L\$g 25 Aæpk\$dp;  
iehkepgnu âri nZ\ u âpf\_c  
L\$; i ;

dyledou uA; iehkepgnu  
âri nZ dpV\$ N\$fps \_pgS>  
L\$; pfj \_ fpÄedp, L\$hp âL\$fu  
L\$; m dp\_hi [¼s\_u dpN R; s;\_j  
Yep\_dp, fpMu\_j ApÜprNL\$ NP; kp\;  
s;\_y kL\$g\_ L\$; s;\_u S\$efeps D`f  
cpf dL\$sp, S>Zpìey L\$ DÜpNpdp,  
L\$; m dp\_hi [¼s\_p fpS>Npf\_u  
`ky\$Nu `L\$; \_p A; ^pfZdp, N\$fps  
\_pgS> L\$; pfj \_ \_p kv\$al; \_y  
f;L\$, i \_ l p;hy Á;CA; DÜpN  
kQpGL\$; A\_ dX\$mp; cNp, dmu\_j

"Áp-af' \_y ApepS> L\$; s;\_p D`f  
`Z sdZ; cpf d;ep; l sp; ApCV\$  
A\_ \_p; ApCV\$ L\$ \_uAp; S>V\$  
S>V\$ Qpf gh;\_p âp;\_g  
L\$; k)kdp, ^pfZ-v\$; \_u `ppV\$  
N;AeA;V\$ ky'u\_p, ehL\$-ehsuAp;  
Aphfu gh;\_u sd`fsp bsp; R;  
s>dp, i l;fu rhL\$K\_p "D[çdv\$  
âps>V\$; \_p `Z kdph; L\$fhp  
dyledou uA; kQ\_p Ap`u l su.

N\$fps \_pgS> L\$; pfj \_ N;pd  
dri gp ki [¼sL\$Z n0; kMudX\$mp;  
dpV\$ `Z V\$ Nmp\_p iehkpeu  
L\$; ee r\_Z@\_p L\$; @i e\$ L\$; sdS>  
âhpK\_-NpB\$ BhpV\$ d;S>dpV\$  
`Z Aphfu g; shu rl dpes  
dyledou uA; L\$fu l su.

